GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER - IV • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2014

Subject code: 743901 **Subject Name: Solar and Photovoltaics** Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm **Instructions:**

Date: 04-06-2014

Total Marks: 70

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (a) Define angle of incidence of beam radiation. Calculate angle of incidence of beam 07 **Q.1** radiation on a surface located at Glasgow (56° N, 4° W) at 10 a.m. on 1 February, if the surface is oriented 20° east of south and tilted at 40° to the horizontal. Civil time in Glasgow winter is GMT.
 - (b) Define the following term: (i) Declination angle (ii) Altitude Angle 07 (iii) Hour Angle (iv) Zenith Angle (v) Solar Constant (vi) Beam Radiation (vii) Global Radiation
- 0.2 (a) Explain with neat sketch working of Pyranometer?
 - (b) Calculate the Apparent Solar Time (AST) on March 10, 2014 at 2:30 pm for the 07 city of Athens Greece (Longitude 23° 40ø E). Standard meridian for local time $zone = 30^{\circ} E.$

OR

- (b) Find the solar altitude and azimuth angles at 2 hr after local noon on June 15, 07 2014 for a city located at 40° N latitude. Also find sunrise and sunset hours and the day length.
- Q.3 (a) Explain design considerations for flat plate collectors. 07
 - (b) Why ÷orientation and sun trackingø systems are required for focusing collector 07 systems. Explain different *-*orientation and sun trackingøsystems.

OR

- (a) State the main component of flat plate collector? Explain the working of a liquid flat 07 0.3 plate collector.
 - (b) With neat sketch explain the working of solar pond. 07
- (a) List factor influencing the design of solar PV array. Explain any TWO. **O.4** 07
 - (b) Explain focusing or concentrating collectors. Also write their advantages and 07 disadvantages over flat plate collector.

OR

- (a) List the applications of solar energy. Calculate the solar power required to raise **Q.4** 07 temperature of water in a 1000-litre tank by 15 °C. Assume 6 peak sun hours in a day. (Specific heat of water = $1.16 \text{ kWh/}^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{m}^{3}$)
 - (b) List different losses associated with solar flat plate collector. Explain any TWO. 07
- Q.5 (a) Write short note on Tower Power Plants with central receiver system. 07
 - (b) Define *fill-factorial and ficiency of a PV cell*. Also explain merits and 07 limitations of solar cells.

OR

Q.5 (a) Explain construction of photo voltaic cell with neat sketch. Determine capacity of 07a solar PV panel required to supply power to an electric motor, connected to a pump, for delivering 2000 litres of water per day at a height of 12 meters. There are 5 hours of good insolation over a day. Efficiency of pump, motor and PV panel is 90% each.

(b) Explain different energy storage systems. ********** 07