Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

Su	bject bject I	SEMESTER- II (Old course) • REMEDIAL EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2013 Code: 1720103  Name: Advance Compiler Design 12:30 pm to 5:00 pm  Total Marks: 70			
Ins	2.	ons: Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.			
Q.1	(a)	Define: Compiler, Interpreter, Source program, Target program, Assembler, Linker, Loader.	07		
	(b)	•			
Q.2	(a)	Construct the operator precedence relations for the string id+id*id using the following precedence functions.	07		
	(b)	+ - * / ^ ( ) id \$ f 2 2 4 4 4 4 0 6 6 0 g 1 1 3 3 5 5 0 5 0  Give example of 3 lexical errors in a C program.  Give example of 3 syntax errors in a C program.  Give example of 1 semantic error in a C program.  OR	03 03 01		
	(b)	Construct DFA from NFA by subset construction method.  (a   b)*   (ab)*b	07		
Q.3	(a) (b)	<ol> <li>Write regular expression that describe following language.         <ul> <li>(i) All strings over {a,b} that are even in length.</li> <li>(ii) All words that contain exactly three b's in total.</li> <li>(iii)Only those words that have an even number of letters total.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Define: token, pattern, lexeme, sentinel.</li> <li>Write Yacc specifications to check the balanced parenthesis in string of alphabets.</li> </ol>			
Q.3	(a) (b)	Write Lex specifications to perform following actions on some program file/fragment.  1. Count the number of comment lines. 2. Replace all non-null sequences of white spaces by a single blank character. 3. Replace all integer numbers by hexadecimal numbers. Write a short note on Loop Optimization.	07		
Q.4	(a) (b)	Define LL(1) grammar. Is following grammar LL(1)? Justify. $\begin{array}{ccc} S & (L) \mid a \\ L & L, S \mid S \end{array}$ Construct SLR parsing table for following grammar. $\begin{array}{cccc} S & 0 & S & 0 \mid 1 & S & 1 \\ S & 1 & 0 & S & S & S & S & S & S & S & S & S$	07 07		
Q.4	(a)	OR Write unambiguous production rules for arithmetic expression consisting of following operators: +, - (binary), - (unary), (), *, /, ^ (exponent). Draw parse tree for following: id * id + ( id ^ id ^ id ) * id * id	07		
	<b>(b)</b>	Write a short note: global data flow analysis.	07		

Q.5 (a) What is short circuit code? Write down syntax directed definition for the 07 following flow of control statements

 $S\text{--}\!>$  if E then  $S1\mid$  if E then S1 else  $S2\mid$  while E do S1

(b) What is DAG? How does it differ from syntax tree? Draw syntax tree and DAG 07 for the following expression

 $a + a * (b \circ c) + (b \circ c) * d$  **OR** 

- Q.5 (a) Write short notes on Structure preserving transformation in Basic blocks. 07
  - **(b)** Construct syntax tree and DAG for following:

07

a = b \* c + b \* c \* d ó c \* d

Write three address codes for the same.

\*\*\*\*\*