

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY****ME - SEMESTER– II (Old course)• REMEDIAL EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2015****Subject Code: 1720108****Date:15/05/2015****Subject Name: Data Mining & Data Warehousing****Time: 02:30 pm to 5:00 pm****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

1. **Attempt all questions.**
2. **Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.**
3. **Figures to the right indicate full marks.**

- Q.1 (a)** In real-world data, tuples with missing values for some attributes are a common occurrence. Describe various methods for handling this problem. **07**
- (b)** (I) How is data warehouse different from a database? How are they similar? **04**  
(II) Discuss issues to consider during data integration. **03**
- Q.2 (a)** What are the differences between the three main types of data warehouse usage: information processing, analytical processing, and data mining? Give the differences between OLTP and OLAP **07**
- (b)** List and describe the five primitives for specifying a data mining task **07**
- OR**
- (b)** What is the difference between discrimination and classification? Between characterization and clustering? Between classification and prediction? For each of these pairs of tasks, how are they similar? **07**
- Q.3 (a)** What do you mean by classification? Explain classification by Decision tree induction? **07**
- (b)** (I) Define Predictive model. **02**  
(II) Define descriptive model **02**  
(III) Explain the term summarization **03**
- OR**
- Q.3 (a)** (I) Discuss the importance of similarity metric clustering? Why is it difficult to handle categorical data for clustering? **04**  
(II) Define Binary variables? And what are the two types of binary variables? **03**
- (b)** Explain the following: **07**
- (i) Gini Index
  - (ii) Entropy
  - (iii) Gain
  - (iv) Gain Ratio
- Q.4 (a)** Association rule mining often generates a large number of rules. Discuss effective methods those can reduce the number of rules generated while still preserving most of the interesting rules. **07**
- (b)** What do you mean by Cluster Analysis? Explain K-Medoids Partition method in detail. **07**
- OR**
- Q.4 (a)** Explain Apriori Algorithms with an example. **07**
- (b)** What is the difference between supervised and unsupervised learning scheme? Explain DBSCAN in detail. **07**
- Q.5 (a)** What do you mean by text mining? Explain different approaches for text mining based on the kinds of data they take as input irregular. **07**
- (b)** Describe Density-Based Local Outlier Detection. **07**
- OR**
- Q.5 (a)** Define following terms w.r.t. text mining: precision, recall, document ranking, stop list, term-frequency matrix, inverse document frequency and tokenization. **07**
- (b)** Explain Agglomerative and Divisive Hierarchical Clustering. **07**