GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

ME - SEMESTER- II (Old course) • **REMEDIAL EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2015** Date:12/05/2015

Subject Code: 1722001

Subject Name: Finite Element Method Time: 02:30 pm to 5:00 pm

Instructions:

Total Marks: 70

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 0.1 (a) Distinguish between a plane stress and plane strain problem with 07suitable examples. Also give their strain stress linking matrices.
 - (b) Using FEM, determine nodal displacements and reaction forces for bar 07 subjected to torque shown in Fig. 1. The polar moment of inertia of AB, BC and CD part is $5 \times 10^7 \text{ mm}^4$, $3 \times 10^7 \text{ mm}^4$ and $4 \times 10^7 \text{ mm}^4$, respectively. Take shear modulus = $8.0 \times 10^7 \text{ kN/m}^2$.
- 0.2 (a) Explain the terms: Constant strain triangle, Linear strain triangle and 07 Quadratic strain triangle.
 - (b) Discuss the use of Pascaløs triangle for selection of the displacement 07 function. Also give the various examples for the same giving convergence criteria.

OR

- (b) Using the theorem of minimum potential energy, derive expression for 07 element stiffness matrix K.
- Q.3 A constant strain triangle element has the three nodes as (0,0), (4,0) 14 and (4,4). Calculate the Stiffness matrix for the element to be used in plane stress analysis. Assume $E = 200 \text{kN/mm}^2$, thickness = 25 mm and Poissonøs ratio as 0.25.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Using natural co-ordinate system, list and draw, the shape functions 07 and its variation, for four nodded plate element.
 - (b) Discuss the various uses of Jacobean matrix. For a four nodded plate 07 element having four nodes at (0,0), (4,1), (4,3) and (0,2) calculate the Jacobean matrix using one point integration. (All dimensions are in meters.)
- (a) Define axi-symmetric element. Give the various strains those are to be 070.4 considered for the same. Also give some real life structures those can be solved by axi-symmetric element
 - (b) Calculate strain-displacement matrix for axisymmetric element. The r-07and z-coordinates of the nodes of triangular element are (0, 0), (3, 0)and (1.5, 1.5). Take modulus of elasticity = 200GPa, Poissonøs ratio = 0.25. The dimension of coordinates is in meter.

OR

- (a) Derive the expressions for natural coordinates for a two-noded element 07 **Q.4** in terms of natural coordinate, when range is -1 to 1.
 - (b) Derive the shape functions for a three-noded bar element using 07 polynomial form in local coordinates.
- **Q.5** (a) Derive stiffness matrix for beam element using general finite element 07 approach.

(b) For the beam and loading as shown in Fig. 2, where E = 200 GPa and 07 I= 5.5 x 10⁶ m⁴. Determine slope at B and C.

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OR
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Q.5 (a) Write short note on Hermite Polynomialø

- 07
- (b) A three-nodded axial member has three nodes at x=0, x=2 and x=4m. 07 Derive the shape functions using Lagrange interpolation functions and hence derive the stiffness matrix for the same.

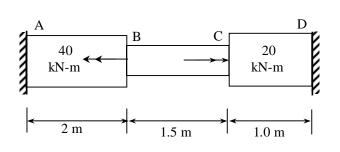


Figure 1

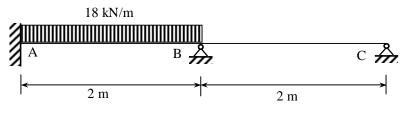


Figure 2