GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME - SEMESTER- I (New course)• REMEDIAL EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2015 Subject Code: 2713301 Date:12/05/2015 Subject Name: Numerical Methods for Civil Engineering Time: 10:30 am to 1:00 pm **Total Marks: 70** Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Define following types of errors (i) Truncation errors, (ii) Inherent errors (iii) Q.1 07 **(a)** Round-off errors (iv) Absolute errors (vi)Relative errors Explain the methods to solve linear simultaneous equations. Elaborate its uses **(b)** 07 in civil engineering. 0.2 Explain the Laplace Transform method and its application to the civil 07 **(a)** engineering. Find the root of the following equations using bisection method up to three **(b)** 07 decimal places, $x^3 \circ 4x \circ 9 = 0$ OR How Newton Raphson method is applicable to civil engineering? Explain with **(b)** 07 one typical civil engineering problem. Write an algorithm/flowchart for Newtongs forward difference interpolation Q.3 **(a)** 07 formula. **(b)** Using the finite difference method, compute the deflection at L/5 interval of a 07 simply supported beam subjected to uniformly distributed load. Take EI constant. OR Q.3 Derive basic formulation of plate analysis using finite difference method. 07 **(a)** Explain Eigen value problem showing some of the Civil Engineering 07 **(b)** applications. Also illustrate the basic method for solution of Eigen value problems. **Q.4 (a)** Determine the largest Eigen value and corresponding eigenvector of the matrix. 07 4 6 [3 257 5 9 Using suitable interpolation formula, find the strength for a temperature of 147 07 **(b)** °C. The temperature v/s strength data are given below. 140 Temperature (^{0}C) 170 150 160 180 Strength (N/mm^2) 55 52 46 42 37

- Q.4 Find all the Eigen values and their corresponding Eigen vectors of the 14 following matrix using Jacobiøs method.
 - 2 4 6 2 7 7 5 5 9

Q.5 (a) Explain õPrinciple of Least Squaresö. Write its application to civil engineering. 07

(b) Apply the Eulers's method to the ordinary differential equation, dy/dx = x+y 07 y(0) = 1, using increments of size h = 0.1. The exact solution is $y = 61 \text{ ó } x + 2e^x$. Determine the error and the percentage error at each step.

OR

Q.5	(a)	Solve the following equations by Gauss Jordan method:	07
		$\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{y} + 2\mathbf{z} = 3$	
		4x + 2y - z = 8	
		3x + 4y + 3z = 4	

(b) Explain and derive Trapezoidal rule for numerical integration. Write its uses in 07 civil engineering.
