Sea	nt No.:	Enrolment No.		
		Name: Digital Image Processing 10:30 am to 1:00 pm Total Marks: 7 ons: Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.		
Q.1	(a) (b)	Explain histogram equalization with all necessary derivation. A 3-bit image of size 64 x 64 pixels has the intensity distribution shown in following Table. Obtain an original histogram, transformation function, equalized histogram.	07 07	
Q.2	(a)	Explain the mechanisms of Spatial filtering. Explain sharpening spatial filtering	07	
	(b)	in details.  Explain 2-D Discrete Fourier transform and its inverse. Explain properties such as relationships between spatial and frequency intervals, Translation and rotation.	07	
	<b>(L)</b>	<b>OR</b> List the summary of steps for filtering in the frequency domain. What are the	07	
	(b)	correspondences between filtering in the spatial and frequency domain?	07	
Q.3	(a) (b)	Explain image sharpening using frequency domain filters. Explain the median value of the marked pixel with suitable example of an image using 3 x 3 masks.	07 07	
Q.3	(a)	Justify the statement õMedian filter is an effective tool to minimize salt-and pepper noise through a following image corrupted by the noise. The corrupted pixels are 255 and 0.           24       22       33       25       32       24         34       255       24       0       26       23         23       21       32       31       28       26	07	
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain all periodic noise reduction methods by frequency domain filtering.	07	
Q.4	(a) (b)	Explain minimum mean square error filtering in details.  Explain the canny edge detection algorithm in details  OR	07 07	
Q.4	(a) (b)	List all morphological operations and explain any two operations in details.  Explain morphological reconstruction by dilation and by erosion.	07 07	
Q.5	(a) (b)	Explain line detection using Hough Transform. Explain segmentation using watershed transform.	07 07	

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(a) Explain digital watermarking in details.(b) Explain the histogram matching techniques in details with necessary derivation

for continuous and discrete variables.

Q.5

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