Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY **ME- SEMESTER II– EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2015**

Subject Code: 2720714 Subject Name: Modern Control System Time: 2:30 PM – 5:00 PM **Instructions:**

Date: 26/05/2015

Total Marks: 70

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- **Q.1** (a) What are the major advantages of state space representation over transfer 4+3function representation . Hence define state, state variables & state space
 - (b) Discuss the following nonlinearities 1. Saturation 2. Relay 3. Dead Zone 07
- Q.2 (a) The transfer function of a system is $G(s) = 2s^2 + 6s + 7/(s^3 + 4s^2 + 5s + 2)$ 07 Obtain the state space representation in diagonal canonical form.
 - (b) Prove that the eigenvalues are invariant under linear transformation. Find the 07 eigenvalues & eigenvectors for matrix $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$

- 3+4**(b)** Consider the state model $\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x_1} \\ \dot{x_2} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{1} & \mathbf{0} \\ \mathbf{1} & \mathbf{1} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{0} \\ \mathbf{1} \end{bmatrix}$ u where u is unit step input. Compute the state transition matrix & therefrom find the state response given $\begin{bmatrix} x_1(0) \\ x_2(0) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$
- Q.3 (a) Define -Controllability Hence, prove the Gilbert method for testing the 07 controllability of a given system.
 - Consider system given by $\dot{X} = AX + Bu$ where $A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -1 & -5 & -6 \end{bmatrix} B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$ **(b)** Design a full state feedback controller using Ackermannøs formula to place the closed loop poles at s = -2 + j3 & s = -6.
- Check the controllability & observability for a state space system represented 07 **O.3** (a) $\begin{bmatrix} 3 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{B} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{C}^{\mathrm{T}} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ where A,B,C have usual with A =meaning
 - (b) What is an -Observer Obtain the state space representation for a controller-07 observer based system & show that the pole placement design & observer design are independent of each other.
- Define Positive Definiteness and Positive Semi Definiteness of a quadratic Q.4 (a) 07 function. Hence, check the definiteness of the following function 1. $Q_1 = -x^2 + (3x_1 + 2x_2)^2$ 2. $Q_2 = 2x_1^2 - 2x_1x_2 + 2x_2^2 - 2x_2x_3 + 4x_3^2$
 - Obtain th control input that minimizes the performance index $J = \int_0^\infty (x_1^2 + u^2)$ 07 (b)

07

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x_1} \\ \dot{x_2} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{u}$$

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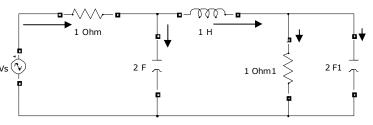
Q.4 (a) Explain how the Phase plane method is useful in determining the behavior of 07 nonlinear systems.

OR

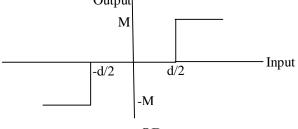
(b) Explain Liapunovøs Stability Criteria and therefrom state Liapunovøs Theorem. 04+03 Determine the stability of the system given by $\dot{x_2} = -x_1 - x_2 (x_1^2 + x_2^2)$

 $\dot{x_1} = 2x_2 - x_1(x_1^2 + x_2^2)$ Assume a suitable Liapunov function.

Obtain the state space representation for the system shown below Q.5 (a)



(b) Obtain the describing function for the following nonlinearity i.e a Relay with 07 dead zone) Output



OR

- Q.5 (a) Explain calculus of variation to find maxima or minima. With the help of a 3+4suitable performance index, find the equation of the curve between points (x_0) t_0 , t₀) and (x₁, t₁) such that the arclength is minimum.
 - (b) Consider an autonomous system represented by $\dot{x} = \mathbf{F}(x)$. For a second order 07 system, explain the nature of the phase plane trajectories when i. eigenvalues are real, distinct & negative ii. eigenvalues are complex conjugates with negative iii. eigenvalues are imaginary & hence discuss the stability of its real parts singular point.

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