GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME-SEMESTER II- EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2015

Subject Code: 2720802 Subject Name: Computer Aided Manufacturing Time: 2:30 PM – 5:00 PM Instructions:

Date: 26/05/2015

Total Marks: 70

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q-1 (a) How are the axes designated in CNC machine tools? Designate axes for three 07 axes planar with neat sketch. State the rules followed by you in sequence.
 - (b) What is canned cycle? Write syntax with its meaning for any three canned cycle 07 used for CNC Lathe with FANUC controller.
- Q.2 (a) Explain 5 bit absolute rotary encoder with neat sketch. What is a difference 07 between absolute and incremental rotary encoders?
 - (b) A CNC machine tool table is powered by a servomotor, a ball screw and an 07 optical encoder. The servomotor is connected to the ball-screw through a 5:1 ratio reduction gear box. The ball-screw has 2 threads per cm. The optical encoder is attached to the ball-screw and emits 500 counts per revolution (CPR) of the ball-screw, The motor rotates at maximum speed of 1000rpm. Determine:
 - 1) The linear control resolution of the system in one axis.
 - 2) The linear travel speed of table at maximum motor speed.
 - 3) The frequency of pulse train emitted by encoder at maximum speed.

OR

- (b) Enlist various compensations used in CNC machines. Explain cutter radius 07 compensation for external and internal geometry with neat sketch.
- Q.3 (a) Prepare the process plan and write the complete manual part program for a 07 forged steel component using G73 cycle as shown in fig. 1.
 - (b) Compare CNC machines with conventional machines in regard to hardware 07 used in them.

OR

Q.3 (a) Write a part program to machine component shown in fig.-2 on CNC turning 07 center. The process plan is as under:

Op.	Operation	Speed	Feed	Depth	Tool
No.		(m/min)	(mm/rev)	(mm)	
1	Facing	40	0.25	3	T06
2	Rough Turning	40	0.25	3	T03
3	Finish Turning	40	0.15	1	T04
4	Grooving	40	0.15	1.5	T05
5	Threading	8			T02

(b) What is a subprogram? Explain mirroring concept with part programming of a 07 component of your choice (Use FANUC controller codes).

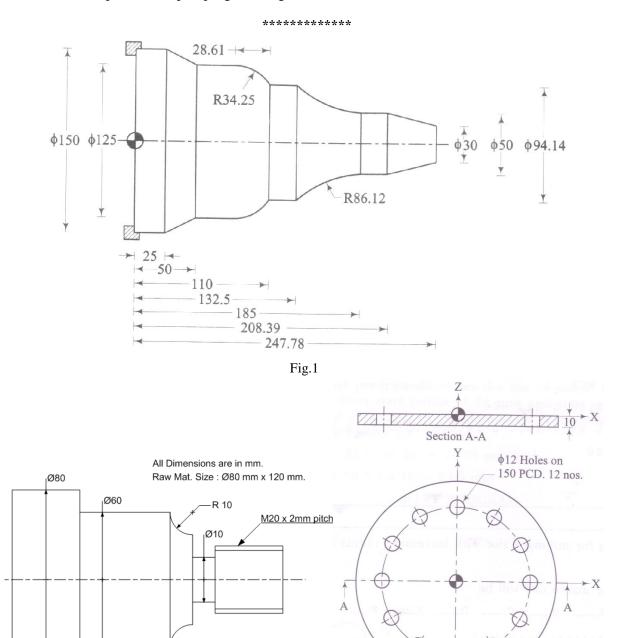
Q.4 (a) Write a macro for machining center to drill number of holes on pitch circle 07 diameter, starting angle, the depth of hole as shown in fig 3. [G65 P_X _ Y_ Z __ R __ D __ A __ K __ F __] Y=#25,X=#24,R=#18, F=#9,D=#7,K=#6, A#1. 07

(b) Explain the role of geometry in design and manufacturing.

- **Q.4** (a) What is macro? State any three applications. Explain variables along with its 07 types and their usage in macro. 07
 - What is feature? Explain any four types of attributes of features. **(b)**
- Q.5 What is DNC? List components of DNC. State advantages of DNC. 07 **(a)**
 - What do you mean by ATC? State necessary requirements for ATC. Explain any two **(b)** 07 ATC with neat sketch.

OR

- With the help pf neat sketches, explain various network topologies. State merits Q.5 07 **(a)** and limitations of each of the topologies.
 - (b) Write steps to be followed for automatic NC program generation from CAD 07 models. State the relative advantages and disadvantages between manual and computer aided part programming.



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Fig. 2

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Fig. 3