### Enrolment No.\_\_\_\_\_

# GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME- SEMESTER II– EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2015

## Subject Code: 2720820 Subject Name: MultiBody Dynamics Time: 2:30 PM – 5:00 PM Instructions:

Date: 01/06/2015

**Total Marks: 70** 

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Derive Rodriguez formula in terms of unit vector along axis of rotation and 07 angle of rotation.
  - (b) Vectors  $b_1$  and  $b_2$  are defined on the body. These two rigid lines are defined in the body coordinate system by the vectors  $b_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}^T$  and  $b_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}^T$ . The body is to be subjected to  $180^\circ$  rotation about  $b_1$  and a  $90^\circ$  rotation about  $b_2$ . After these successive rotations, determine the global components of the vector  $b_3$  whose components in the body coordinate system are  $b_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}^T$ .
- Q.2 (a) Two links are connected with a cylindrical joint. A unit vector along the joint 07 axis is given as  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}[1\ 1\ 1]^{T}$ . One link is fixed to the ground where as another link can move. Assuming that moving link translates with constant speed 4 m/sec and has the angular velocity about the joint axis 10 rad/sec, determine the velocity of point P on the moving link after moving link has rotated 60°. The coordinates of P in the moving link coordinate system are given by the vector  $[1\ 1\ 0]^{T}$ . Assume that the axes of the base link and the moving link coordinate system are initially the same.
  - (b) Derive the Jacobian matrix of constraint equation for a kinematically driven 07 four bar mechanism.

#### OR

- (b) Derive relation transformation matrix using Euler angles. 07
- Q.3 (a) Consider a system as shown in Fig. 1, consists of the ground denoted as body 07 1, a rod OA denoted as body 2, and a disk denoted as body 3. The rod is connected to the ground by a pin joint at O, while the disk is connected to the rod by a pin joint at A. The rod is assumed to be uniform and its length is L. Derive Newton-Euler equations, mass matrix, vector of applied forces and vector of constraint forces.
  - (b) Formulate the constraint equations of the cylindrical joint that connects two 07 rigid bodies in a multibody system. Obtain also the constraint Jacobian matrix of this joint using the absolute Cartesian coordinates.

#### OR

- Q.3 (a) A mass-spring-damper system is shown in Fig. 2. Formulate the equation of 07 motion for the same.
  - (b) For the slider-crank linkage shown in Fig. 3, obtain an expression for the virtual changes in the angular orientation of the coupler and displacement of the slider in terms of the virtual change of the angular orientation of the crank.

- Q.4 (a) A two-body system shown in Fig. 4, consists of the ground and a rigid rod with a uniform cross-sectional area and length l<sup>2</sup>. The reference point of the rod is assumed to be at its geometric centre. Obtain constraint Jacobian matrix and generalized coordinate partitioning matrices.
  - (b) Determine the generalized force associated with the rotation of the crank 07 shaft, due to the system of forces acting on the four-bar linkage shown in Fig. 5.

## OR

- Q.4 (a) Using the concept of virtual work, derive the equation of generalized forces 07 associated with the coordinates of two rigid bodies connected by springó damper óactuator link.
  - (b) The two-arm robotic manipulator shown in Fig. 6 is subjected to a torque  $M^2$  07 that acts on link 2 and a force  $F^3$  that acts at the tip point of link 3. The force  $F^3$  is assumed to have a known direction defined by the angle . The mass of link 2 is assumed to be  $m^2$ , while the mass of link 3 is  $m^3$ . Considering the effect of gravity, determine  $M^2$  and  $F^3$  such that the system remains in static equilibrium.
- Q.5 (a) Consider a uniform slender rod that has mass density <sup>i</sup>, cross-sectional area 07 a<sup>i</sup>, and length l<sup>i</sup>. Assume that the reference point is selected to be one of the endpoints at which x<sup>i</sup>=0, where x<sup>i</sup> is the coordinate along the rod axis. Determine mass matrix of the rod using kinetic energy equation when the rod undergoes arbitrary large displacement.
  - (b) Find the generalized reaction forces associated with the Cartesian coordinates 07 of two bodies connected by a revolute joint in terms of Lagrange multipliers.

#### OR

- Q.5 (a) Derive the equation of element stiffness matrix of a beam element neglecting 07 shear deformation.
  - (b) Derive the equation of virtual work of elastic forces of an element of a 07 deformable body.

