GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

ME- SEMESTER II– EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2015

Subject Code: 2721610

Date:03/06/ 2015

Subject Name: Cleaner Production in Chemical Industries Time: 2:30 PM – 5:00 PM

Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- **3.** Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q-(1) One of the Principles of Cleaner Production is ó õOptimization of various (14) process parameters in a manufacturing processö. Elaborate this statement with suitable relevant critical discussion for the production of Vinyl Acetate using raw materials ó ethylene, oxygen and catalyst PdCl₂ + Cucl₂ solution. Explain with the help of Reaction Mechanism how optimum concentration of catalyst only will lead to Cleaner Production ó otherwise not.
- Q-(2) (a) In a plant manufacturing Formaldehyde (HCHO), how the principles of Cleaner (07) Production can be implemented via Concept of Energy Conservation?
 - (b) Discuss the Environmentally friendly process for the production of Acrylonitrile (07) using concept of three ó õRö ó Recycle, Reuse and Reduce.

OR

- (b) How cleaner production can be achieved in a plant manufacturing ó Dodecyl (07) Benzene Sulphonate (DBS) by use of Special type of reactor ó Rotating Disc Contactor (RDC)?
- Q-(3) How Cleaner Production can be achieved by use of õThermodynamics and (14) Reaction Engineering Principlesö in a Plant Producing ó monomer õStyreneö? Illustrate your answer with the help of suitable data, diagrams and equations.

OR

- Q-(3) How Cleaner Production can be achieved by use of õThermodynamics and (14) Reaction Engineering Principlesö in a Plant Producing ó monomer õVinyl Chlorideö? Illustrate your answer with the help of suitable data, diagrams and equations.
- Q-(4) (a) There is good scope to implement Cleaner Production Principles in a plant (07) manufacturing õH-Acidö. Elaborate with appropriate discussion.

OR

- (a) There is good scope to implement Cleaner Production Principles in a plant (07) manufacturing õParacetomolö. Elaborate with appropriate discussion.
- (b) Enlist the twelve basic principles for Green Chemistry. (07)

OR

- (b) Explain -Green Designøand its objectives in detail. (07)
- Q-(5) (a) Explain the concept of Good Housekeeping as applicable to Cleaner Production (07) and enlist the various benefits of good housekeeping.

OR

- (a) Enlist the various steps involved in CP Methodology. (07)
- (b) What is CPA? Explain the tasks that are incorporated in the analysis of process (07) steps for CPA.

OR

(b) Define Cleaner Production. Explain the role of CP in sustainable development of (07) Chemical Industries
