Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

Subject Code: 2722112

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

ME - SEMESTER-II EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2015

Date: 01/06/2015

Tiı	me: () tructi 1, 2,	Name: Exergy Analysis Of Thermal System 2:30 PM to 05:00 PM Total Marks: 70 ons: Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a) (b)	State and explain the Gouy - stodola theorem. Explain exergy balance for non flow & steady flow process.	07 07
Q.2	(a) (b)	Explain the decrease of exergy principle & exergy destruction. Explain exergy analysis of mixing & separation process of fluids. OR	07 07
	(b)	Explain the fundamental of exergy-economics system.	07
Q.3	(a) (b)	What is the reversible cycle that represents the simple steam power plant? Express the overall efficiency of steam plant as the product of boiler, Turbine, generator & cycle efficiency.	07 07
0.2	(.)	OR	07
Q.3	(a) (b)	How does braytone cycle compare with rankine cycle? How can heat pump be used for (a) Space heating (b) year ó round Air-conditioning?	07 07
Q.4	(a)	In a gas turbine plant, working on the brayton cycle with a regenerator of 75% effectiveness, the air at the inlet to the compressor is at 0.1MPa, 30°c, the pressure ratio in 6, and the maximam cycle temperature is 900°c if the turbine & compressor have each an efficiency of 80% find the Percentage increase in cycle efficiency due to regeneration.	07
	(b)	How is heat transfer through a finite temperature difference equivalent to the destruction of its availability.	07
Q.4	(a)	OR Water at 140 kpa & 10°c enters a mixing chamber at a rate of 136 kg/ min,	07
		Where it is mixed steadily with steam entering at 140 kpa & 115 $^{\circ}$.the mixture leaves the chamber at 140 kpa and 55 $^{\circ}$ & heat is being lost to the surrounding air at T_o = 22 $^{\circ}$ at a rate of 190 kj/ min Neglecting the changes in kinetic & potential energies , determine the reversible work & exergy destroyed for this process.	
	(b)	Explain exergy economics analysis of gas turbine power plant.	07
Q.5	(a)	What is the effect of regeneration on brayton cycle efficiency? Define effective of a regenerator.	07
	(b)	Derive the expression of optimum pressure ratio for maximam net work output in an ideal brayton cycle. What is the corresponding cycle efficiency?	07
Q.5	(a)	OR Explain the advantage & disadvantages of gas turbine plant for a utility system.	07
~	(b)	What the effect is of reheat on (a) the specific output (b) the cycle efficiency (c) steam rate and (d) heat rate, of a steam power plant?	07
