Enrolment No.____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME - SEMESTER-II EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2015

	•	Code: 2722502 Date: 30/05/2015			
Suł	oject	Name: Theory of Yarn Manufacture			
Tin	ne: 02	2:30 PM to 05:00 PM Total Marks: 70			
Inst	ruction	15:			
	Attempt all questions.				
	2.	Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.			
	3.	Figures to the right indicate full marks.			
Q.1		Discuss the effect of different spinning stages on fibre orientation and quality of sliver and yarn.	14		
Q.2	(a)	Why one should study the behavior of floating fibre during drafting? Also derive the equation of foster theory of perfect drafting at draw frame.			
	(b)	Compare yarn structure, yarn appearance and tenacity of ring, rotor and	07		
		DREF3 spinning system.			
		OR			

Discuss the effect of negative air pressure at air exhaust point through the 07 **(b)** perforated cylinder on DREF3 yarn properties.

Q.3 Calculate difference in theoretical and nominal twist, and fibre flux in resultant 14 yarn from the given data: fibre length ó 30mm, fibre fineness ó 1.1dtex, yarn count ó 18s Ne, sliver linear density ó 3.9 Ktex, opening roller speed ó 10,000, opening roller diameter ó 3ö, rotor radius ó 18mm, yarn withdrawal rate ó 200m/min.

OR

Fibre length distribution at front roller of a draw frame is as fallows: Q.3 **(a)**

Length of	5	4	3	2	1	Total				
fibre in cms										
(I)										
No. of	14	16	11	9	5	55				
fibres										
(frequency)										

If force required withdrawing single fibre from bundle is 4gm and there is 400 fibres emerging from front roller and draft employed is 13. Calculate drafting force required to draft the material.

Derive equation for traveler speed. **(b)** Calculate the traveler speed with the following: Package radius ó 2cms Spindle speed ó 12000 r.p.m T.P.I - 20

Q.4 (a) Derive an equation of yarn tension at any radius $\exists \phi$ 07 What is scratch combing? How fibres are accumulated behind top comb? 07 **(b)** OR Q.4 Define air drag force at ring frame. Derive yarn drag force derivation at ring 07 **(a)** frame. **(b)** Define and derive comber fractionation efficiency. 07 Q.5 **(a)** Define the terms: fibre overlap index, fibre straightness index, carding force, 10 drawing force, mean fibre position.

1

09

05

(b)	Express relationship between fibre length, rotor diameter and rotor speed.				
	OR				

- Q.5 Define and discuss: õbipartite structure of rotor yarn, fibre extent, fibre 10 **(a)** migration in rotor spinning system. 04
 - Which characteristics explain fibre orientation? **(b)**
