Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

# **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

ME - SEMESTER-II EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2015

Subject Code: 2722710 Date: 01/06/2015

**Subject Name: Neuro Computing and Applications (Elective)** 

Time: 02:30 PM to 05:00 PM Total Marks: 70

**Instructions:** 

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Explain concept of error correcting learning by clearly 07 mentioning all assumed parameters, signal flow graph (highlighting activity of a single neuron) and mathematical equations.
  - (b) Enlist benefits offered by neural network. Also for the 07 following statement identify the benefit of neural network that is evident and comparing it with conventional computing. õNeural network exhibits a graceful degradation in performance rather than catastrophic failure.ö
- Q.2 (a) Enlist different heuristics for making back propagation neural 07 network perform better. Explain in brief any two of them.
  - **(b)** Discuss in brief solution of EXOR problem in context of **07** following:
    - a) Macculo-pits model
    - b) Perceptron
    - c) Back propagation network
    - d) RBF network

## OR

- **(b)** Explain in brief the necessary steps for Back Propagation **07** Learning algorithm. Clearly mentions all assumptions made.
- Q.3 (a) What is stability plasticity dilemma? Explain basic ART network architecture.
  - (b) Consider six number of points in two dimensional Euclidian space (x,y) as

Shown below. Input pattern coordinates are:

Point	X	Y	Point	X	Y
1	1	2	4	6	5
2	7	7	5	4	4
3	9	8	6	2	2

Assume threshold distance a) 4 b) 2.

Determine clusters using VQ in each case.

Comment on the results in view of threshold distance and clusters formed.

#### OR

- Q.3 (a) What is Associative Memory? Explain two layer models for 07 associate memory with necessary details.
  - (b) Use Hebbøs outer product rule, to find out a weight matrix 07 to store three orthogonal vectors given as (1 -1 1 -1), (-1

- 1 1 -1) and (1 1 -1 -1).
- a) Find the weight matrix.
- b) Test the response of net with each of the input vector.
- Q.4 (a) Discuss application of neural networks in image 07 processing/pattern recognition problem, in brief.
  - (b) Explain NARX model for recurrent network architectures in **07** brief.

## OR

- Q.4 (a) Explain State-Space model for recurrent network 07 architectures in brief.
- Q.4 (b) Discuss application of neural networks in domain of 07 robotics, in brief.
- Q.5 (a) List applications of neural networks in following domains: 07 (mention at least two in each domain)
  a) Optimization b) Control system.
  - Out of all above listed applications, for any one application, clearly mention only class/type of neural network and corresponding parameters to be used.
  - **(b)** Explain KOHONEN model architecture for Self **07** Organization Map (SOFM).

# OR

- Q.5 (a) Discuss application of neural networks in any 07 finance/weather forecasting application in brief.
  - (b) Explain with necessary details Radial Basis Function **07** networks. Enlist three major differences between RBF and multi layer Perceptron.

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