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## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

ME- SEMESTER II– EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2015

| Subject Code: 2723302 Da |              | e: 2723302 Date: 28/05   | /2015    |
|--------------------------|--------------|--|----------|
| •                        | 30 P         | e: Hydro System Engineering<br>M – 5:00 PM Total Mark  | s: 70    |
|                          | Mak          | npt all questions. e suitable assumptions wherever necessary. res to the right indicate full marks.  |          |
| Q.1                      |              | Explain the concept of 'system' and application of system engineering in the field of water resources.  Discuss the assumptions and limitations of linear programming                                  | 07<br>07 |
| Q.2                      |              | Define the following terms:  | 07       |
|                          | (b)          | (i) Slack variable, (ii) Surplus variable and (iii) Objective function Use the graphical method to solve the following LP problem. Minimize $Z=3x_1+2x_2$ Subject to the constraints $5x_1+x_2 \ge 10$ | 07       |
|                          | (L)          | $x_1 + x_2 \ge 6$<br>$x_1 + 4x_2 \ge 12$<br>$x_1, x_2 \ge 0$ OR  Discuss how the optimal solution to the LP problem can be obtained by the   | 07       |
|                          | (b)          | graphical method.  | 07       |
| Q.3                      |              | Define the following terms:  (i) Local maximum (ii) Local minimum  (iii) Global maximum (iv) Global minimum  |          |
|                          | (b)          | Differentiate between the primal simplex method and the dual simplex method.  OR   | 07       |
| Q.3                      | (a)<br>(b)   | Describe the general mathematical model of linear programming problem.  Discuss Kuhn-Tucker necessary conditions for non-linear LP problem.  | 07<br>07 |
| Q.4                      | (a)<br>(b)   | Explain Big M method in detail.  Explain Dynamic programming and its characteristics with merits and demerits.  OR   | 07<br>07 |
| Q.4                      | (a)<br>(b)   | Explain Simplex Algorithm with a flow chart.  Discuss how linear programming can be used to determine the reservoir capacity.  | 07<br>07 |
| Q.5                      | 5 (a)        | Write shot note on Artificial Neural Network   | 07<br>07 |
|                          | (b)          | OR   |          |
| Q.                       | 5 (a)<br>(b) | 1 to interest of a DP problem  | 07<br>07 |