Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

ME- SEMESTER II - EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2015

Subject Code: 2723305 Subject Name: Water Use Management Time: 2:30 PM – 5:00 PM Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.			Date: 01/06/2015 Total Marks: 70	
		PM – 5:00 PM Total Marks: 70 empt all questions.		
		ures to the right indicate full marks.		
Q.1	(a) (b)	Explain the factors affecting transpiration. Classify soil water with neat sketch. How do plants react with soil water deficit?	07 07	
Q.2	(a)	Define permanent wilting point and temporary wilting point. Explain how	07	
	(b)	sunflower helps in finding permanent wilting point of soil water. Enlist the methods for finding consumptive use of water by crops. Explain any one in detailed.	07	
	.	OR	. –	
	(b)	Explain how water allowance and irrigation requirement of crop decide the cropping pattern.	07	
Q.3	(a)	Explain the critical stages of water need of plant with neat sketch. Give some example of such stages in crop.	07	
	(b)	Write short notes on simulation modeling in surface irrigation systems. OR	07	
Q.3	(a) (b)	Discuss the factors influencing the frequency of irrigation. What is desalination? Which technology is best suited for irrigating desalinated water? Discuss the environmental impact of desalination.	07 07	
Q.4	(a)	Explain drip irrigation system in detailed. What are the advantages of drip irrigation as compare to any other methods of irrigation system?	07	
	(b)	Describe the volumetric method of flow measurement. An oil drum of 50 cm diameter and 110cm depth is fitted in a vegetable plot near a channel to measure the stream flowing for irrigating the field. The drum was filled with water through a siphon tube from the stream in 2 min. Determine the discharge of water through the siphon tube. OR		
Q.4	(a)	Compare furrow and border method of irrigation. Determine the mean depth of irrigation in a furrow 80m long and spaced 60cm apart with an initial flow of 1.6 l/s for a period of 40m. The stream was then reduce to 0.6l/s after it reached the tail end of furrow and the irrigation was continued for another 45 min.		
((b)	What precautionary measures would you suggest when saline water is to be used for irrigating crops?		

- Q.5 (a) Define water application efficiency. An area of 3 ha of maize crop was irrigated by a stream of 75 l/s. The irrigation was applied at 50% soil water depletion. The available water holding capacity of the soil was 16 cm per meter depth. Soil water estimation two days after irrigation showed that the 3 ha of maize stored 18.5 cm depth of water in the 90 cm root zone. Estimate water application and water storage efficiencies.
 - (b) What do you understand by modernization of irrigation projects? How it 07 helps in effective utilization of water resources.
- Q.5 (a) Describe any one method of drainage system. Explain how drainage 07 provides favorable soil and land conditions for optimal plant growth and productivity.
 - (b) What do you understand by command area development authority (CADA)? **07** Explain the function of an Irrigation officer /subordinate for effective water management for irrigation project.
