Seat No.:

Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

ME - SEMESTER- I (OLD course)• EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2015 Date:13/05/2015

Subject Code: 710203

Subject Name: Information Theory & Coding Time: 10:30 am to 1:00 pm

Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- **Q.1** (a) A fair die is rolled 5 times. If 1 or 6 appears, it is called success. Determine (a) 07 the probability of two successes and (b) the mean and standard deviation for the number of successes.
 - Explain cross-correlation of two random processes and its significance in (b) 07 information theory and coding.
- Give the properties of a PDF (Probability Density function) and show that a 0.2 (a) 07 normal(Gaussian) PDF satisfies those properties.
 - (b) Explain the characteristic function and the moment generating function for a 07 continuous random variable.

OR

- (b) Discuss Gaussian distribution function and state central limit theorem. 07
- (a) Draw the block diagram of a typical message information communication Q.3 07 system.
 - 07 (b) Consider a DMS with seven possible symbols x_1 , x_2 , i i ..., x_7 and the corresponding probabilities P1=0.37, P2=0.33, P3=0.16, P4=0.07, P5=0.04, $P_6=0.02$ and $P_7=0.01$. Construct the Huffman code and calculate the efficiency of code. Take M=2

OR

- 0.3 A DMS X has five symbols x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4 and x_5 with $P(x_1)=0.4$, $P(x_2)=0.17$, 07 **(a)** $P(x_3)=0.18$, $P(x_4)=0.1$ and $P(x_5)=0.15$, respectively.
 - a) Construct a Shannon-Fano code for X.
 - b) Calculate the efficiency of the code.
 - (b) Explain Kraftøs inequality and its significance in coding. 07
- **Q.4** Given G=10011 and message to be transmitted M=1101011011 and r=4. **(a)** 07 Calculate the code word using CRC implementation.
 - What are convolutional codes? Explain encoding and decoding for 07 (b) convolutional codes.

OR

- **Q.4** State and explain Shannonøs Hartley law. Derive the expression for the upper 07 **(a)** limit of the channel capacity. Discuss the tradeoff between S/N ratio and bandwidth.
 - (b) The generator polynomial of a (7,4)cyclic code is $g(x) = 1 + x + x^3$. Find all the 16 07 code words.
- **Q.5** Explain Arithmetic code in detail with example. 07 **(a)**
 - Explain MPEG-1 standard giving the details of audio and video compression (b) 07 techniques applied.

OR

- Q.5 (a) Discuss public key and private key algorithm in detail. 07 07 (b)
 - Write short-notes on the following
 - i) Cryptography
 - **Runlength Encoding** ii)