Enrolment No._____

Date: 13/05/2015

Total Marks: 70

Seat No.: _____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME - SEMESTER- I (OLD course)• EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2015

Subject Code: 710703 Subject Name: Modern Control System. Time: 10:30 am to 1:00 pm Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions.

2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.

3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q1. Explain the concept of a state. Define state variables. For the electrical network 14 shown in fig. 1, select Vc_1 and Vc_2 as the state variables and write the state equations of the system.
- Q2. A. When is a system said to be completely controllable. Determine the necessary 07 and sufficient condition for a system to be completely state controllable using Kalmanøs Controllability test.
- Q2. B. The state equations and output equation of a system are given by $x^{1}= -3x1+x2$ 07

 $\frac{x^2}{x^3} = x^{1-2x^2+x^3+2u}$

$$y = x_1 + 2x_2 - x_3$$

Check whether the system is completely controllable and completely observable.

OR

- Q2. B. Using cascade decomposition, find the steady state model of $G(s)=(s^2+6s+8)/(s+3)(s^2+2s+5)$ 07
- Q3. A. Define the transfer matrix of a control system. Determine the transfer matrix for 07 a system given by

$$\begin{bmatrix} dx1/dt \\ dx2/dt \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \\ -2 & -5 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x1 \\ x2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} u(t) \text{ and } y = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x1 \\ x2 \end{bmatrix}$$

Q3. B. Draw the block diagram and determine the state model of a system whose 07 transfer function is given by $G(x) = (10^{-2} + 2 + 5)/(x^2 + 12)^2 + 25 = (20)$

$$G(s) = (19s2 + 2s + 5)/(s3 + 13s2 + 25s + 22)$$

OR

Q3. A. Define state transition matrix of a system. Find the same if matrix A is given by 07 $A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -3 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$

- Q3. B. For the mechanical system shown in the fig. 2, select appropriate state variables 07 and represent in the state model form.
- Q4. A. Define positive definiteness, negative definiteness, positive semidefiniteness, 07 negative semidefiniteness and indefiniteness with examples.
- Q4. B. Show that the following quadratic form is positive definite using Sylvesterøs 07 criterion.
 V(x)=2x₁² + 3x₂² + 2x₃² + x₁ x₂ x₁ x₃ + 4 x₂ x₃. If the quadratic form is given by, V(x)=4x₁² + 5x₂² + x₃² 8x₁ x₂ + 4 x₁ x₃ 4 x₂ x₃, determine the definiteness of the scalar function.

OR

- Q4. A. Define stability, asymptotic stability and asymptotic stability in the large. Show 07 graphical representations to support your answer.
- Q4. B. Determine the stability of a non-linear system governed by the equations 07 $x\mathbf{i} = -\mathbf{x}_1 + 2\mathbf{x}_1^2\mathbf{x}_2$ and $x\mathbf{i} = -\mathbf{x}_2$
- Q5. A. Explain Liapunovøs second method and his stability theorem. 07
- Q5. B. Explain the principle of duality and relate it with the controllability and 07 observability of a system.

OR

- Q5. A. Examine the stability of a system described by the following equations by 07 Krasovaskiiøs theorem. $x^{1}=-x_{1}$ and $x^{2}=x_{1}-x_{2}-x_{2}^{3}$
- Q5. B. Prove that the necessary and sufficient condition for arbitrary pole placement is 07 that the system is completely state controllable.

