GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

ME - SEMESTER- I (OLD course) • EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2015

Subject Code: 710902 Date:12/05/2015 Subject Name: DYNAMICS OF MACHINERY Time: 10:30 am to 1:00 pm Total Marks: 70 **Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. **Q.1 07** Derive the wave equation taking an example of the transverse vibration of the (a) string with usual notations, mentioning the assumptions made. What do you mean by vibration isolation and force transmissibility? Also draw **07** (b) their frequency response curves. Q.2State the various methods used for noise measurement. Explain any two of (a) 07 them. **07 (b)** Discuss about the auto correlation functions and their properties. 07 **(b)** Explain the random aspects of noise and spectral density. **Q.3** What do you mean by Automatic Control System? Explain with example: 07 proportional control, integral control and derivative control action. What is stability of a control system? State the different criteria used to (b) **07** investigate the stability of the control system explaining any one of them. OR Q.3 Write a short note on -Root Locus methodø List out the procedural steps for **07** (a) plotting Root Locus with suitable example. Define :Transfer function@ What are the properties of transfer function? Also 07 (b) discuss about the advantages of transfer function. **Q.4** Why it is necessary to carry out the dynamic analysis in case of high speed 07 cam-follower mechanism? Also define the following terms: Follower jump, Jump speed, Spring surge and Spring wind up Explain Johnsongs numerical analysis method used for cam dynamics. **07** (b) OR **Q.4** Discuss about the mathematical model of the cam and follower system 07 considering their elasticity. With neat sketch, explain the Phase Plane methodø for analysis of the jump **07** (b) phenomenon in case of cam-follower system. **Q.5** Determine the natural frequencies of two DoF system shown in the figure: 07 (a) $K_1 = 3000 \text{ N/m}$ $m_1 = 4 \text{ kg}$ $K_2 = 1000 \text{ N/m}$

(i)
$$\frac{s+6}{s(s^2+4s+3)}$$
 (ii) $\frac{5}{s(s^2+4s+5)}$ (iii) $\frac{2s+5}{s(s+4)}$

(b) Find the inverse Laplace transform of the following transfer functions:

07

Q.5 (a) Comment about the stability of the control system whose characteristic equation is $s^6 + s^5 + 5s^4 + 3s^3 + 2s^2 - 4s - 8 = 0$.

If the system is found to be unstable, how many roots it has with positive real part?

(b) The open loop transfer function of unity feed back system is 07 $G(s) = \frac{K}{s(s^2 + s + 1)(s + 2)}.$

Estimate the value of K so that the closed loop system is fully stable.
