Sea	t No.	Enrolment No		
	-	GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME - SEMESTER- I (OLD course)• EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2015 Code: 710906 Date: 16/05/20 E Name: ROBUST DESIGN		
	tructio 1. 2.	10:30 am to 1:00 pm Ons: Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	70	
Q.1	(a) (b)	With a suitable example explain the term :Robust Designø Explain the importance of quality in Engineering practice and what efforts can be made for improving the quality?	07 07	
Q.2	(a) (b)	Differentiate between first order and second order models. What do you mean by ANOVA? Explain various elements of the ANOVA table. How it could be used to establish significance of factors and interactions?	07 07	
		OR		
	(b)	Explain, citing suitable example, why fractional factorial designs are used instead of full factorial design	07	
Q.3	(a)	What is signal-to-noise ratio? Explain the terms (i) inner array (ii) Outer array (iii) crossed array design.	07	
	(b)	Explain the following terms citing suitable examples: (i) full factorial design (ii) one-half factorial design.	07	
		OR		
Q.3	(a)	Explain the terms (i) statistical hypothesis (ii) means model and effects Model.	07	
	(b)	Citing suitable example explain the terms õRandomization and blockingö in the context of design of experiments.	07	
Q.4	(a)	What are the three stages of design developed by Taguchi for product development and explain any one of them giving a suitable example.	07	
	(b)	What is loss function? With the help of suitable examples explain the following loss functions with regards to Taguchi philosophy: (i)Nominal is the best (ii) lower is better (iii) higher is better.	07	

		OR	
Q.4	(a)	Explain Training Scheme and Measurement System.	07
	(b)	Explain the term six sigma quality with the help of frequency chart.	07
Q.5	(a)	Explain with a suitable example, how to create an on-half fraction of a 2 ⁴ design. Also specify the principal and complimentary fraction.	07
	(b)	Explain split-plot design and nested design giving one appropriate example.	07

OR

- Q.5 (a) What do you understand by confounding? Explain its importance in design of experiments with the help of a appropriate example.
 - (b) Explain the meaning and significance of the õThe Method of steepest Ascentö 07
