GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

ME - SEMESTER- I (OLD course) • EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2015

Subject Code: 714104 Date: 19/05/2015

Subject Name: Digital Image Processing and Applications

Time: 10:30 am to 1:00 pm Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Explain: (a) adjacency between the pixels, (b) 4-connectivity, (c) 8- 07 connectivity, (d) m-connectivity, (e) City-block distance, (f) Chessboard distance and (g) Euclidean distance with suitable examples.
 - (b) Can two different images have the same histogram? Justify your answer with 07 suitable examples.
- Q.2 (a) Explain Zooming and Shrinking. Explain the different type o Interpolation 07 methods for zoom an image in detail.
 - (b) Explain Contrast Stretching technique for image enhancement 07

(b) What are the differences between filtering in spatial domain and filtering in the frequency domain? Explain the basic steps involved in filtering the image in frequency domain.

Q.3 (a) A 5 X 5 image patch is shown below (f(m,n)). Compute the value of all pixels if they are smoothened by a 3 X 3 average filter (Use box filter and zero padding).

$$f(m,n) = \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}\hline 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 \\ \hline 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 4 \\ \hline 4 & 3 & 2 & 1 & 2 \\ \hline 8 & 7 & 6 & 5 & 3 \\ \hline 1 & 5 & 3 & 7 & 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(b) Explain the algorithm for adaptive median filtering in detail.

OR

Q.3 (a) Obtain the digital image negative of the following 8-bits per pixel- BPP image shown in Fig 1.

121	205	217	156	151
139	127	157	117	125
252	117	236	138	142
227	182	178	197	242
201	106	119	251	240

Fig 1: 5X5 Image Matrix

(b) Consider the image segment shown in Fig 2. Based on the histogram, segment the image into two regions.

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128	128	128	64	64	32	32	8
64	64	128	128	128	8	32	32
32	8	64	128	128	64	64	64
8	128	128	64	64	8	64	64
128	64	64	64	128	128	8	8
64	64	64	128	128	128	32	32
8	128	32	64	64	128	128	128
8	8	64	64	128	128	64	64

Fig 2: 8X8 Image Matrix

- Q.4 (a) Discuss the difference between an edge and a line. What is the difficulty involved in finding an edge of an image if the edge is corrupted by noise? Explain in detail.
 - **(b)** Explain the simple Hough Transform technique of line detection.

OR

- Q.4 (a) Show that subtracting the Laplacian from an image is proportional to unsharp 07 masking.
 - (b) Write a short note on image segmentation using split and merge algorithm. 07 Apply the split-and-merge technique for the given image shown in Fig. 3.

1	1	1	0
1	1	0	0
1	0	0	0
0	0	0	0

Fig 3: 4X4 image

- Q.5 (a) Explain the basic Morphological Algorithms: (1) Hit-or-Miss Transformation and (2) Thinning Operation in detail.
 - (b) State the application fields of object recognition. As a case study explain the fingerprint identification system.

OR

- Q.5 (a) Explain the Canny Edge detector in detail with suitable mathematical equations. 07
 - (b) Explain Image watermarking technique in detail. 07

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