# **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** ME - SEMESTER- III • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2015

Subject Code: 734501

Date: 30/04/2015

Subject Name: Application of Power Electronics To Power System Time: 2:30 pm to 5:00 pm Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Explain load compensation and system compensation. 07
  - (b) Derive the ratio of change in active power transfer to incremental rating of the or series capacitor compensation for short symmetrical transmission line with necessary phasor diagram.
- Q.2 (a) Derive the ratio of change in active power transfer to incremental rating of the shunt capacitor midpoint compensation for short symmetrical transmission line with necessary phasor diagram.
  - (b) State the names of various shunt, series and hybrid type FACTS devices and 07 write function of each in brief.

## OR

- (b) Explain steady-state operation of TCSC in capacitive region along with relevant waveforms of Capacitor voltage and current; and TCR voltage and current.
- Q.3 (a) Explain basic construction, working and operating characteristics of Fixed 07 Capacitor ó Thyristor Controlled Reactor (FC-TCR).
  - (b) Explain various arrangement of a Thyristor Controlled Transformer (TCT). 07

### OR

- Q.3 (a) Explain basic construction, working and operating characteristics of TSC-TCR. 07
  (b) Explain basic construction, working and operating characteristic of Thyristor 07
  Control Reactor (TCR).
- Q.4 (a) Explain construction, working principle and V-I characteristics of STATCOM. 07
  - (b) Draw and explain compensating voltage Vs line current characteristics of 07 TCSC in voltage control mode and reactance control mode.

### OR

- Q.4 (a) Explain three phase six pulse VSC STATCOM with circuit diagram and 07 waveform.
  - (b) Explain the principle of operation of basic Thyristor-Controlled Series 07 Capacitor (TCSC) scheme.
- Q.5 (a) Explain the principle of operation of Static Synchronous Series Capacitor 07 (SSSC) scheme.
  - (b) Draw the dynamic V-I characteristics for reduction in the SVC reactive-power 07 rating by the current slope and explain it.

### OR

- Q.5 (a) Explain principle of operation of UPFC with relevant phasor diagram 07 and describe its implementation using back to back VSCs with schematic diagram.
  - (b) Explain load sharing between parallel connected SVCs with diagram. 07

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