Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

ME - SEMESTER-IV • EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2015

•		le: 741001 Date: 01/05/2015	
-		me: Advanced Cryogenics & Applied Super Conductivity om to 5:00 pm Total Marks: 70	
Instruct	tions:	•	
		empt all questions. ke suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	
		ures to the right indicate full marks	
Q.1	(a)	Describe construction and working of a typical SQUID system for sensing external magnetic field.	07
	(b)	Explain the general features of Cuprates superconductors.	07
Q.2	(a)	With the help of M-H curves compare Type-I and Type-II superconductors.	07
	(b)	Describe the important issues to design a good superconductiong magnet.	07
		OR	
	(b)	Describe with -T plot the phenomenon of superconductivity termed by Kamerlingh Onnes. Also give reasons for selecting Mercury as metal by Onnes for the same.	07
Q.3	(a)	Explain with figure the magnetic behaviour of a superconductor inferred by Meissner and Ochsenfeld.	07
	(b)	Explain working of a magnetic seperator using superconducting magnets.	07
		OR	
Q.3	(a)	Describe with figure the working of Laser Ablation System for preparation of superconducting films.	07
	(b)	Draw the detailed schematic structure of the following cuprates. i). Ca _{0.85} Sr _{0.15} CuO ₂ ii). LaSrCaCu ₂ O ₆	07
Q.4	(a)	Describe the properties of Oxycarbonates and Oxyhalides cuprates along with their stoichiometry.	07
	(b)	Expalin following terms with relevant theories.	07
		i). BCS gap ii). BCS ground state	
		OR	
Q. 4	(a)	Write Hamiltonian with usual notations to describe the electronic states of CuO ₂ lattice of the cuprates. Also explain one-band and two band	07

		electronic models from it.	
	(b)	Write the function of Bolometer. Describe basic principal and operation of the Bolometer.	07
Q.5	(a)	Explain construction of Optoisolator with figure and give its applications.	07
	(b)	Explain theory of Flux Quantization with suitable applications.	07
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Explain the principle and operation of a typical magnetic fusion system with figure.	07
	(b)	Describe Josephson effect and Tunneling with neat figures.	07
