Enrolment No.__ Seat No.: **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** M.E -IIst SEMESTER-EXAMINATION - JULY- 2012 Subject code: 1710407 Date: 12/07/2012 **Subject Name: Biomedical Signal Processing Total Marks: 70** Time: 10:30 am – 13:00 pm **Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. (a) What is an *action potential*? Describe the processes by which an action potential is developed in 0.1 07 human cells. With the help of neat figure explain the human cardiovascular and blood circulation system. **(b)** 07 Q.2 (a) Explain the structure of a *neuron*. With neat figures explain various EEG rhythms. 07 Enlist the types of *surface electrodes*. Explain *any two* in detail. 07 **(b)** OR With neat figures describe the *microelectrodes* and *needle electrodes*. 07 **(b)** Q.3 The impulse response of a filter is given by the series of values $\{3, 2, 1, 0, -1, 0, 0 \text{ and } 1\}$. What (a) 07 is its transfer function? Draw the pole-zero plot and amplitude response of it. (b) What is an *integer filter*? Describe the generalized procedure to place the poles and zeros used 07 for designing an integer filter. OR 07 0.3 Design an FIR digital filter to approximate an ideal low-pass filter with pass-band gain of unity, (a) cut-off frequency of 850 Hz and sampling frequency of 5000 Hz. The length of the impulse response should be 5. Use a rectangular window. Describe the *Hanning moving average filter*. Discuss its application for biomedical signals. 07 **(b) O.4 (a)** Enlist various methods employed to remove *baseline wander* from an ECG signal. Describe the 07 cubic spline method in detail. (b) Explain the methods to remove artifacts caused by eye movements from an EEG signal. 07 OR **0.4** (a) Explain an *artificial neural network (ANN)*-based QRS complex detection from an ECG signal. 07 **Q.4** (b) i. Define the following terms: skewness, kurtosis, activity, complexity 04 ii. How does the wavelet transform differ from Fourier transform and short term Fourier 03 transform (STFT)? **Q.5** Discuss the applications of auto-regressive (AR) and auto-regressive moving average (ARMA) 07 (a) models for the EEG signals. Explain the Hamming window and Kaiser window used for designing digital filters. 07 **(b)** OR Explain the concept of principal component analysis (PCA) with the help of an example. 0.5 (a) 07 (b) i. Describe the applications of *independent component analysis (ICA)* for biomedical signals. 03 ii. Differentiate between the JPEG and JPEG 2000 standards used for image compression. 04 *****