07

Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M.E -IIst SEMESTER-EXAMINATION - JULY- 2012

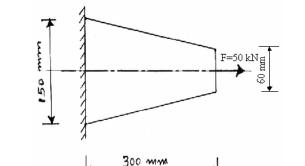
Subject code: 1720801

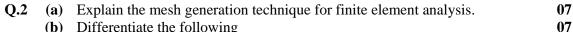
Subject Name: Finite Element Method

Time: 10:30 am – 13:00 pm

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 0.1 Describe the typical applications of finite element Analysis with proper 04 (a) justification.
 - (b) A Square tapered bar is as shown in figure. Model the bar by considering it 10 as made of 2 elements of equal length. Determine the deflection at each node using elimination approach. Assume the modulus of elasticity as 200 GPa.





Differentiate the following **(b)**

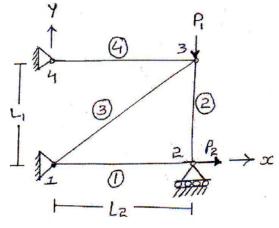
- Transient and Eigen value problems i.
- ii. Essential Boundary condition (EBC) and Natural Boundary condition (NBC)

OR

(b) Derive shape functions for quadratic distribution.

07 **Q.3** (a) Derive the equation for plane truss in global co-ordinate system.

(b) Determine the element stiffness matrix for each element of four bar truss as 07 shown in figure. Also find out the nodal displacement. All members have same cross-sectional area A = 25 mm² and modulus E=200 GPa. Take L_1 = 300 mm, $L_2 = 400 \text{ mm}$, $P_1 = 110 \text{ KN}$ and $P_2 = 90 \text{ KN}$

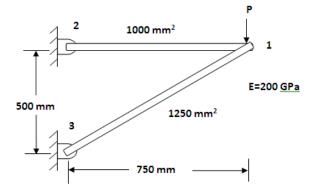


Date: 06/07/2012

Total Marks: 70

Seat No.: _

- Q.3 (a) Explain the types of Elements used in finite element method with neat 07 sketch.
 - (b) For the pin jointed configuration shown in figure. Determine the stiffness 07 values K_{11} , K_{12} and K_{22} of the global stiffness matrix. Also calculate the stresses in elements and reaction at support. Take P= 1000 N.



Q.4 (a) Discuss the type of errors in finite element method. 07

(b) State the potential energy principle and derive equation $[F] = [k] \times [\delta]$ 07 from it.

OR

- Q.4 (a) Explain the basic steps of Finite Element Analysis. 07
- Q.4 (b) What is the significance of numerical integration in two dimensional finite 07 element analysis? Explain in detail by giving examples.
- Q.5 (a) What is function of displacement model? Discuss significant of selection of 07 displacement model.
 - (b) Explain consistent mass matrix approach for dynamic analysis using finite 07 element with illustrative example.

OR

- Q.5 (a) Write the Governing equation and boundary conditions used to completely 07 define a rod extrusion problem. Also derive it's weak form.
 - (b) Derive stress- strain matrix for three dimensional planner bodies. 07
