GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M.E -IIst SEMESTER-EXAMINATION - JULY- 2012

Subject code: 1720906 Date: 12/07/2012

Subject Name: Robotics

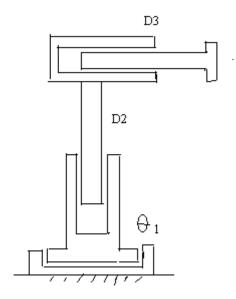
Time: 10:30 am – 13:00 pm Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) (1) Explain Rectangular and PUMA configuration of robot
 (2) Define the following:

 Resolution, Degree of Freedom, Load carrying capacity, Work volume
 - (b) What is forward kinematics and inverse kinematics? Explain with at least one or example
- Q.2 (a) Derive D-H Parameter matrix .Also discuss its importance in robotics 07
 - (b) For a three degree of freedom (RPP) manipulator arm shown in figure 1.a , Obtain the orientation and position of tool point P . $\Theta_1 = 80^{\circ}$, $D_2 = 60 \text{ mm}$, $D_3 = 90 \text{ mm}$. Where ai α i di Θ i are link parameters.

Link I	ai	αi	di	Өі	qi
1	0	0	0	Ө1	Θ_1
2	0	-90	D_2	0	D_2
3	0	0	D_3	0	D_3



$${}^{0}T_{1}(\Theta_{1}) = \begin{vmatrix} C1 & -S1 & 0 & 0 \\ S1 & C1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \quad {}^{1}T_{2}(d_{2}) = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & d2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$${}^{2}T_{3}\left(d_{3}\right) = \left| \begin{array}{cccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & d3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right| \, {}^{3}T_{4}\left(\Theta_{4}\right) = \left| \begin{array}{cccccc} C4 & -S4 & 0 & 0 \\ S4 & C4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right|$$

If the total configuration matrix is given instant is as given below, obtain the magnitude of each joint variable.

$$T_{\rm E} = \begin{bmatrix} -0.25 & 0.43 & -0.86 & -89.1 \\ 0.43 & -0.75 & -0.5 & -45.67 \\ -0.86 & -0.5 & 0 & 50 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Q.3 (a) Which are the different methods of programming of robot? Explain Lead through 07 in brief.
 - (b) What do you mean by robotic vision? Explain different types of vision sensors. 07

OR

- Q.3 (a) Name the sensors used in robot. Explain about tactile sensors.
 - (b) Explain robot centered compliance (RCC) device for assembly operation 07
- Q.4 (a) Write a short note on hydraulic motor 07
 - (b) One joint of an assembly robot manipulator is required to move from $\Theta 2 = 60^{\circ}$ to 180° in 5 seconds. Find the cubic polynomial to generate the smooth trajectory of joint. What is the maximum velocity and acceleration for this joint Assume initial and final velocity zero?

OR

- Q.4 (a) The second joint of SCARA manipulator is required to move from 60° to 180° in 4 seconds. Find the cubic polynomial to generate the smooth trajectory for the joint. What is the maximum velocity and acceleration for this trajectory?
- Q.4 (b) Describe types of actuators used for robotic manipulator 07
- Q.5 (a) What is usefulness of Force sensors in robot? Describe any one force sensor in 06 detail.
 - (b) Why dynamics is required for robot? Distinguish between Langrangian and 08 Newtonian Mechanisms. With suitable example for each.

OR

- **Q.5** (a) Define and describe calibration, coordinated motion and automatic scheduling. **07**
 - (b) Discuss considerations in gripper selection and design

07

07