Seat No.: ____

Enrolment No._

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M.E –IIst SEMESTER–EXAMINATION – JULY- 2012

Subject code: 1721506

Subject Name: Rehabilitation & Retrofitting of Buildings

Time: 10:30 am – 13:00 pm

Total Marks: 70

Date: 12/07/2012

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) What do you understand by the term Durability. Compared to other considerations, how much 04 importance should be given to durability in the design & construction of concrete structures.
 - (b) What do you understand by Permeability of Concrete. Explain the effect of the same on 03 durability of concrete
 - (c) Enlist repair materials available in the market for building maintenance. Discuss any one 07 maintenance problem in detail.
- Q.2 (a) With respect to the corrosion of steel in concrete explain the significance of the following 07 terms:
 - (i) Passivity of steel
 - (ii) Electrochemical Process
 - (iii) Expansion of concrete & Cracking
 - (iv) Electrical Resistivity of Concrete
 - (b) Explain the various causes of cracks in Reinforced Concrete Structures. Explain the same 07 specifically in terms of cracks due to volumetric changes & corresponding stresses.

OR

- (b) What are the various signs of distress / deterioration in concrete structures. State the causes for 07 the same.
- Q.3 (a) State the classification of the defects in the stone and brick masonry. Explain each defect in 07 detail.
 - (b) What are the various sources of defects in brick masonry structures. Explain each source in 07 detail.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Explain briefly the Structural & Non-structural cracks in buildings. Support your description 07 with examples for each type.
 - (b) Define "Conditional Assessment" of Structures. Explain in detail the various stages of the 07 same.
- Q.4 (a) Enlist the various objectives of Conditional Survey. Explain the Structural Inspection in detail. 07
 - (b) Explain any 2 Non-Destructive tests carried out for the assessment of concrete strength in 07 detail

OR

- Q.4 (a) Enlist various aspect to be taken care of while diagnosing the cracks
- Q.4 (b) Differentiate between the following (any four)
 - (i) Repair / Rehabilitation
 - (ii) Strengthening / Retrofitting
 - (iii) Porosity / Permeability
 - (iv) Micro cracking / Macro cracking
 - (v) Abrasion / Erosion
 - (vi) Diffusion / Sorption
- Q.5 (a) Discuss any one real life building failure in detail & also explain lessons learnt from structural 07 engineering aspect.
 - (b) Discuss various schemes of retrofitting RCC column for different types of structural 07 deficiency.

OR

- Q.5 (a) Discuss various schemes of retrofitting RCC beam for different types of structural deficiency. 07
 - (b) Explain the role of quality control in construction as preventive measure against deterioration. 07

03

04