Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M.E –IIst SEMESTER–EXAMINATION – JULY- 2012 Subject code: 1721701 Date

Date: 06/07/2012

Subject Name: Principles of Wastewater Treatment Time: 10:30 am – 13:00 pm

Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Why sample preservation is required? Give points to be considered for 07 collecting representative sample.
 - (b) What is the importance of BOD/COD ratio? Differentiate with sketch Ist stage **07** and IInd stage BOD.
- Q.2 (a) Enlist different chemical characteristics of wastewater and discuss about 07 solids with their environmental significance.
 - (b) Describe the typical compositions of untreated domestic wastewater. 07 OR
 - (b) Write short notes on (i) limitations of BOD test (ii) coliform organisms. 07
- Q.3 (a) Enumerate different types of reactors used in wastewater treatment and 07 compare each one.
 - (b) What is discrete settling? Derive the equation for settling velocity in 07 sedimentation tank.

OR

- Q.3 (a) What do you mean by self purification? Explain with the sketch the oxygen 07 sag curve.
 - (b) Draw a complete flow diagram of wastewater treatment plant and describe the 07 functions of its each unit.
- Q.4 (a) What is the function of grit chamber? Describe the functioning of aerated grit 07 chamber with sketch.
 - (b) Write short notes on (i) Neutralization and Equalization (ii) Screens and 07 comminutors.

OR

- Q.4 (a) Enlist different suspended growth processes and explain the mass balance of 07 microbes for completely mixed reactor.
- Q.4 (b) Write short notes on (i) Factors affecting sludge digestion (ii) Stabilization 07 ponds.
- Q.5 (a) Describe the working of Trickling filter with sketch and discuss the formation 07 of slime layer in it.
 - (b) Differentiate nitrification and denitrification and discuss the stoichiometry of **07** nitrification process.

OR

- Q.5 (a) Why reuse of wastewater is necessary? Discuss the direct and indirect reuse of 07 municipal wastewater.
 - (b) Write short notes on (i) Incineration (ii) Nano technology. 07
