Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M.E -IIst SEMESTER-EXAMINATION - JULY- 2012

Subject code: 1722601

Date: 06/07/2012

Subject Name: Advanced Digital Signal Processing and Applications Time: 10:30 am – 13:00 pm

Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Demonstrate that wide sense stationary random process can be 07 0.1 (a) represented as the output of a causal and causally invertible linear system excited by a white noise process.
 - (b) What do you understand by Backward Linear prediction. For a 07 Backward Linear predictor find the expression for the system function $B_p(z)$. Show that $B_p(z)$ is the reverse polynomial of $A_p(z)$, the system function of Forward linear prediction.
- 07 **O.2** (a) Explain and compare AR and ARMA random processes with mathematical expressions for system functions as well as lattice structures.
 - (b) Given a quadratic MSE function for the Wiener filter: 07 $J = 40 - 20w + 10w^2$ Find the optimal solution for w^* to determine Jmin by

(i) achieving the minimum MSE Jmin and .

(ii) using the steepest descent method with an initial guess as $w_0 = 0$ and μ = 0.04 by iterating three times.

OR

- (b) Design a Wiener FIR filter of length of M=2 with input to the filter 07 with sequence x(n)=s(n)+w(n) for an AR(1) process satisfying the equation s(n)=0.4s(n-1)+v(n) where $\{v(n)\}$ is white noise sequence with variance $\sigma_v^2 = 0.49$ and $\{w(n)\}$ is the white noise sequence with σ_w^2 =1.Determine (i) $\Gamma_{ss}(f)$ (ii)For filter coefficients h(0) and h(1) for $\gamma_{ss}(m) = (0.4)^{m}$.
- (a) Obtain estimate of the statistical mean and autocorrelation of the Q.3 07 random process from a single realization x(n).
 - (b) An ARMA Process has an autocorrelation $\{\gamma_{xx}(m)\}$ whose Z transform is given as

$$\Gamma_{xx}(z) = \frac{9\left(z - \frac{1}{3}\right)(z - 3)}{\left(z - \frac{1}{2}\right)(z - 2)} \qquad \qquad \frac{1}{2} < |z| < 2$$

Determine (i) the filter H(z) for generating $\{x(n)\}\$ from a white noise input sequence (ii) a stable whitening filter for the sequence ${x(n)}.$

OR

(a) Show that for the optimum IIR Wiener filter, 0.3

07

07

(i)MMSE_{\$\infty\$} =
$$\sigma_d^{2} - \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} h_{opt}(k) \gamma_{dx}^{*}(k)$$
 (ii) Q(z) = $\frac{1}{\sigma_i^{2}} [\Gamma_{di}(z)]_{+}$

- (b) Determine the system function H(z) for the FIR filter described by 07 the lattice coefficients by the lattice coefficients $K_1=0.6$, $K_2=0.3$, $K_3=0.5$, $K_4=0.9$.Find h(n).
- Q.4 (a) Explain the application of adaptive filter for Echo cancellation in data 07 transmission over telephone lines using Symbol rate echo canceller.
 - (b) Define : (i) Stationary Random processes (ii)Ensemble Averages (iii)
 07 Prediction error (iv) Cross Power density spectrum (v) innovation process (vi) Adaptive filter (vii) Toeplitz matrix

OR

- Q.4 (a) What is Least mean-squared error criterion? Explain in detail LMS 07 algorithm for FIR filters adaptive filter based on steepest descent method.
 - (b) Determine the reflection coefficients $|k_m|$ of the Lattice filter 07 corresponding to an FIR filter described by the system function

$$H(z) = A_3(z) = 1 + \frac{13}{24}z^{-1} + \frac{5}{8}z^{-2} + \frac{1}{3}z^{-3}$$

- Q.5 (a) Obtain the relation between filter parameters and autocorrelation
 Optimized relations for ARMA process .
 - (b) Explain the cases of linear estimation problems such as signal prediction and smoothing of Wiener filter subject to an input sequence x(n)=s(n)+w(n) where s(n) and w(n) are uncorrelated random sequences, and output sequence is y(n) with normal linear Wiener-Hopf equations for the minimization of the minimum mean square error for both .

OR

Q.5 (a) Explain Polyphase decomposition process.Illustrate for FIR structure.
(b) For a single-stage decimator with the following specifications: 07 Sampling rate =8 kHz, Decimation factor M = 4 Input audio frequency range = 0-800 Hz, Passband ripple = 0.02 dB, Stopband attenuation =46 dB a. draw the block diagram for the decimator; b. determine the window type, filter length, and cutoff frequency if the window method is used for the anti aliasing FIR filter design .
