# GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M.E –II<sup>st</sup> SEMESTER–EXAMINATION – JULY- 2012

Subject code: 1722905 Date: 10/07/2012

**Subject Name: Optimization Techniques** 

Time: 10:30 am - 13:00 pm**Total Marks: 70** 

## **Instructions:**

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Build a simplex table and describe its components. 07 **Q.1** 
  - $f(x_1, x_2) = 18x_1x_2 + 5x_2^2$ **07 (b)** Show that (0,0) is the saddle point to the function
- **Q.2** Discuss the scope and methodology of optimization techniques. How it can be helpful to get 07 better optimum solution in power electronics engineering field.
  - Obtain the solution of the following problem by using Lagrange multipliers. 07

$$Minz = 4x_1 + 6x_2 - 2x_1^2 - 2x_1x_2 - 2x_2^2$$

Subject to

and 
$$x_1 + 2x_2 = 2$$
  
 $x_1, x_2 \ge 0$ 

### OR

- Discuss types of stationary points, sketch the curve and find its stationary points,  $y = x^2 4x$ 07
- Write the difference in the simplex solution procedure for a maximization and minimization **Q.3** (a) 07
  - Solve the NLPP by using Kuhn \_Tucker condition 07 **(b)**

$$\min z = 6x_1^2 + 5x_2^2$$

Subject to constraints,

$$x_1 + 5x_2 = 3, x_1, x_2 \ge 0$$

### OR

- Demonstrate a LPP as a mathematical model. **Q.3** 
  - **07** Use Two Phase simplex method to obtain a optimum value, 07

$$\max z = 5x_1 + 3x_2$$

Subject to constraints,

$$2x_1 + x_2 \le 1$$

$$x_1 + 4x_2 \ge 6$$

$$x_1, x_2 \ge 0$$

Does the solution possess any Feasible solution. If not, give the reason.

- How does a Region\_Elimination method play a fundamental rule for single variable 07 **Q.4** optimization problem. Comment.
  - **(b)** Bracket the minimum of the function  $f(x) = x^2 + \frac{54}{x}$  in the interval (0, 5).

- 07 **Q.4** Briefly discuss three different types of optimality criteria. (a)
- **Q.4** Discuss pattern search algorithm. **(b)**

0.5

- **Q.5** Discuss a case in Dynamic programming. 07 (a)
  - Summarized the iterative procedure of an integer LPP by Gomory's fractional cut method. **(b)** OR
  - Discuss Golden section search algorithm. **07** (a) 07
  - **(b)** Find the dual of the following LPP

$$\min z = 4x_1 + 6x_2 + 18x_3$$

$$x_1 + 3x_2 \ge 3$$

Subject to constraints,  $x_2 + 2x_3 \ge 5$ ,

$$x_1, x_2, x_3 \ge 0$$

**07** 

07

07