Enrolment No.\_\_\_

# GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

### M.E –II<sup>st</sup> SEMESTER–EXAMINATION – JULY- 2012

Subject code: 1723106

Subject Name: Electromagnetic Compatibility

Date: 12/07/2012

**Total Marks: 70** 

04

07

Time: 10:30 am – 13:00 pm

## **Instructions:**

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

0.1	<b>(a)</b>	Define Noise and Interference. Explain the concept of EMC using typical noise path.	04
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- (b) Describe effect of shield on Electric field coupling.
- (c) "To prevent radiation of magnetic field from a conductor grounded at both ends, the 06 conductor should be shielded and the shield should be grounded at both ends" Justify the statement with necessary derivations.
- Q.2 (a) Discuss the effect of shield on magnetic field coupling. Explain how magnetic 07 coupling between shield and inner conductor affect the noise voltage above shield cut-off frequency.
  - (b) Describe the concept of ground system. What is signal ground and safety ground? 07 How equipotential concept and current path concept define a ground? How these concepts are useful?

OR

- (b) Explain single point, multipoint and hybrid ground systems. What is ground loop? 07 How it can be overcome?
- Q.3 (a) Explain the concept of near field and far field from EMC point of view. 07
  - (b) Describe the absorption loss in detail.

### OR

- Q.3 (a) Describe the Reflection loss. Derive equation for Reflection loss for plane waves.
  (b) Using low frequency analysis, explain how common mode choke can be useful 07 against ground loops.
- Q.4 (a) Write a short note on noise sources in SMPS.
  (b) Discuss how power line filters can provide protection against differential mode and 07 common mode noise.

OR

- Q.4 (a) Explain the basic scheme and working principle of power line filters. Assuming the L 07 value how you will design the coil.
- Q.4 (b) Write a short note on Line Impedance Simulation Network (LISN). 07
- Q.5 (a) Discuss the glow discharge and arc discharge in detail. 07
  - (b) Explain the ESD protection considerations you will keep in mind while designing 07 equipment.

OR

- **Q.5** (a) Explain contact protection fundamentals briefly.
  - (b) Explain the concept of ESD using human body model. Define the terms: static 07 discharge and decay time.

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