	S	Seat No.: Enrolment No	
		GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY	
		M.E –II st SEMESTER–EXAMINATION – JULY- 2012	
	5	Subject code: 1724007 Date: 14/07/2012	
		Subject Name: Weathering of Rubber	
		Γime: 10:30 am – 13:00 pm Total Marks: 70	
		Instructions:	
	-	1. Attempt all questions.	
		2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	
		3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q. 1	(a)	Discuss in detail about the ozone degradation of rubber.	07
Q. 1	(b)	Answer the following	
	i.	Explain the fundamental hurdles to access the service life of the rubber products.	03
	ii.	Explain the factors affecting the thermal stability of C-C bond.	04
Q. 2	(a)	Explain the mechanical degradation of the rubber with suitable examples.	07
Q. 2	(b)	Answer the following	
	i.	Explain the effect of specimen thickness on the rate of oxygen diffusion.	04
	ii.	Which particular considerations are made in durability test?	03
		OR	
Q. 2	` ′	<u> </u>	
	i.	How is set measurement carried out?	04
	ii.	Stress relaxation measurements can be used as general guide to ageing-justify this statement.	03
Q. 3	(a)	Discuss the factors which influence the choice of the test parameters.	07
Q. 3	(b)	•	
	i.	Summarize the important considerations in natural weathering test.	05
	ii.	Write down the example of natural environmental ageing.	02
		OR	
Q. 3	(a)	Explain the different available methods of accelerated testing.	06
Q. 3	(b)	Answer the following	
	i.	Explain the principle reactions which are important in photo degradation of rubber.	04
	ii.	Explain the degradation of rubber by fluids.	04
Q. 4	(a)	Discuss in detail about the steps identified in designing an accelerated test programme.	07
Q. 4	(b)	Write down the distinct purposes of heat ageing test. How these tests are conducted? OR	07
Q. 4	(a)	Discuss in detail about the tests in which prime aim is to induce and/or to propagate the	07
		cracks without significant heating.	
	(b)	Answer the following	
	i.	What do you mean by wear? Explain the various mechanisms of wear.	04
	ii.	What do you mean by abradants? List the various types of abradants.	03
Q. 5	(a)	Which degradation model is developed to find out the effect of temperature as degradation	07

Q. 5 Answer the following **(b)** Write about the different possible geometries by which the test specimen and abradant can i. 04 be rubbed together? ii. Quote the general relation for the change of property with time. 03

OR

Q. 5 (a) Discuss the model for artificial weathering. **07** Q. 5 **(b)** Answer the following

Explain the general modes of oxidation inhibition of rubber. 05 i. ii. 02

List the stages to model the degradation process. * * * * *

agent? Discuss that model in detail.