Seat N	lo.:	Enrolment No GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVE	D ERSITY
		M.E –I st SEMESTER–EXAMINATION – JULY-	
Subj	ect c	ode: 710104N	Date: 11/07/2012
Subj	ect N		
Time	e: 2:3	30 pm – 05:00 pm	Total Marks: 70
Instr	ucti	ons:	
		empt all questions.	
		ke suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	
3.	Figu	ares to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Encrypt using a one round version of DES. Key K is "133457799BBCDFF1" and message is	07
		"0123456789ABCDEF";	
		a) Derive K₁ the first round subkey.b) Derive L₀, R₀	
		c) Expand R ₀ to get E[R ₀]	
		d) Calculate $A = E[R_0] \otimes \mathbf{K}_1$	
		Permuted Choice One (PC-1)	
		57 49 41 33 25 17 9	
		1 58 50 42 34 26 18 10 2 59 51 43 35 27	
		19 11 3 60 52 44 36	
		63 55 47 39 31 23 15	
		7 62 54 46 38 30 22	
		14 6 61 53 45 37 29	
		21 13 5 28 20 12 4	
		Permuted Choice Two (PC-2) 14 17 11 24 1 5	
		3 28 15 6 21 10	
		23 19 12 4 26 8	
		16 7 27 20 13 2	
		41 52 31 37 47 55	
		30 40 51 45 33 48	
		44 49 39 56 34 53 46 42 50 36 29 32	
	(b)	40 42 30 30 29 32	
	(6)	(i)When an attacker compromises a system, What does he	02
		do to remove evidence of an attack? What is a repudiation	
		attack?	
		(ii) How can an attacker come to know about web server	02
		type and versions? (iii) Write the sport rules for the following	0.3
		(iii) Write the snort rules for the following.a) Alert on traceroute attempts.	03
		b) To detect invalid ICMP type values that are	
		sometimes used in denial of service and flooding	

attacks

encryption scheme.

Generate the plaintext, if the cipher text is

"tepdmieorkdnejtyty" and keyword is "jitter". Use playfair

Q.2 (a)

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04

		(ii) Consider the set \mathbb{Z}_4 consisting of the numbers 0, 1, 2, 3 where addition and multiplication are defined as follows. For any x , y in \mathbb{Z}_4 , $x + y$ is defined to be their sum in \mathbb{Z} (the set of <i>all integers</i>) mod 4. For any x , y in \mathbb{Z}_4 , xy is defined to be their product in \mathbb{Z} (the set of <i>all integers</i>) mod 4. Is \mathbb{Z}_4 a ring under these operations?	
	(b)	Explain the three firewall technologies and compare these firewall technologies. OR	
	(b)	Explain the two modes of intrusion detection. Do a state based analysis for Trojan horse installation attack.	07
Q.3	(a)	(i) What is the strength of the Vigenère Cipher? Is it impossible for Cryptanalyst to decrypt the text generated by Vigenère Cipher?	04
		(ii) What are the observations from following commands. #netstat –ap	03
		Active Internet Connections(servers and established) Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address Foreign Address State PID/Program name	
		tcp 0 0 *:pop3 *.* LISTEN 2295/xinetd #ps –aux grep pop3 root 2307 0.0 0.0 3568 624 pts/2 S 07:44 0.00 grep pop3	
	(b)	(i) Write the Euclidean algorithm to find the greatest	04
		common divisor of two polynomials. (ii) Write extended Euclidean algorithm to find multiplicative inverse.	03
0.2	()	OR	
Q.3	(a)	(i) How is the S-box constructed in Advanced Encryption Standard(AES)?	04
		(ii)What are the observations from following commands? #ls -l fake_exe	03
		-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 0 Jun 13 12:25 fake_exe #ls -l fake_exe	
	(I-)	-rwsr-sr-x 1 root root 0 Jun 13 12:25 fake_exe	
	(b)	(i) Write examples of replay attack. List three approaches to deal with replay attacks.	04
		(ii) What is suppress-replay attack?	03

Q.4	(a)	(a) (i)List the common sources that cause threat of elevation		
		privileges.		
		(ii)Explain the term	03	
		a. Tamperingb) Phishing		
	(b)	b) I mishing		
	(6)	(i) How non essential services help attackers?(ii) What will be the observation with following	04 03	
		command? sc.exe \\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\		
		OR		
Q.4	(a)			
		(i) Which client level counter measures can be take help mitigate the threat of malicious attachments?		
		(ii) Explain the term		
		a) Web Beacons		
		b) Reversible Encryption		
	(b)	(i) Prove Fermat's theorem	Ω4	
		(i) Prove Fermat's theorem $a^{p-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{p}$	04	
		(ii) What will be the observation with following	03	
		command?	•	
		Net.exe user TestUser /DOMAIN		
Q.5	(a)		04	
		(i) Write the four approaches to attack the RSA		
		algorithm. (ii) Explain the basic uses of Message Authentication		
		code(MAC).		
	(b)			
	()	(i) Domain name system(DNS) query and response messages are sent over TCP or UDP? Which port is used?	02	
		(ii) What "Type" of DNS queries can be? Does the query message contain any "answers"?	02	
		(iii) How many answers are provided in DNS response	03	
		message? What do each of these answers contain?	00	
		OR		
Q.5	(a)			
		(i) What characteristics are needed in a secure hash function?	04	
		(ii) What is the difference between weak and strong	03	
		collision resistance?		
	(b)	(') I HITTED CITE 'C.1	0.5	
		(i) In HTTP GET, if the response is long HTML file,	02	
		that does not fit in one TCP packet then how http handles it?	02	
		(ii) How does http do authentication?	02	
		(iii) How can http version of browser and server be	••	
		checked?		
