Seat	No.:	Enrolment No		
		GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVE		
a .	• .	M.E –I st SEMESTER–EXAMINATION – JULY- 2		
Subject Name: Real Time Computing			ate: 11/07/2012	
			Total Marks: 70	
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1. Attempt all questions.				
		ake suitable assumptions wherever necessary.		
3	. Fig	gures to the right indicate full marks.		
Q.1	(a)	Define the folloing terms.	07	
Ų.1	(a)	(i) Phase (ii) Release time (iii) Aperiodic task	07	
		(iv) Sporadic task (v) Clock driven scheduling		
		(vi) priority driven scheduling (vii) absolute deadline		
	(b)	What are common properties of valid schedule? What is feasib	le 07	
		& optimal schedule?		
Q.2	(a)	Consider the real-time program described by the pseudo coo	de 07	
		below. Names of jobs are in italic.		
		At 9AM. <i>start</i> :have breakfast and go to office:		
		At 10AM. If there is class,		
		teach;		
		Else, <i>help</i> students;		
		When teach or help is done, eat_lunch;		
		Until 2PM, sleep;		
		If there is a seminar, If topic is interesting,		
		listen;		
		Else, read;		
		Else		
		write in office;		
		When seminar is over, <i>attend</i> social hour; <i>discuss</i> ;		
		jog;		
		eat_dinner;		
		work a little more;		
		end_the_day;		
		(i) Draw a task graph to capture the dependencies among jobs.		
	(b)	Discuss some applications of real time systems in multimedia. OR	07	
	(b)	Each of the following systems of periodic tasks is scheduled an	nd 07	
		executed according to a cyclic schedule. For each system, choo		
		an appropriate frame size. Preemptions are allowed, but the	ne	
		number of preemptions should be kept small. i) (6,1),(10,2) and (18,2)		

(ii) (8,1),(15,3),(20,4) and (22,6)

Q.3 (a) Justify given statements. 07 (i)Non-preemptive EDF algorithm is not optimal. (ii)EDF is not optimal on multiple processors. **(b)** A system consists of two periodic tasks 07 T1(3,1), T2(3,2) (i) What is total utilization? (ii) Construct RM schedule in interval [0, 12]. Label any missed deadline. OR Q.3 (a) A system consists of three periodic tasks. 07 T1(3,1),T2(5,2),T3(8,3) (i) What is total utilization? (ii) Construct DM schedule in interval [0, 16]. Label any missed deadline. (b) What do you mean by blocking time of jobs? Which parameters 07 affect blocking time? $\mathbf{Q.4}$ (a) A system consists of five jobs. Their release time, execution 07 time, priority & resource requirements are given below. Job Release Execution **Priority** Resource Resource from time Time Time total time J1 R1 from 1 0 6 4 2 J2 2 9 3 R2 from 3 1 R1 from 9 3 J3 5 3 2 R1 from 6 1 7 5 R2 from 8 2 **J**4 1 Use priority inheritance protocol to fulfill resource requirements of all jobs. Consider a fixed priority system in which there are five tasks Ti, for i=1,2,3,4 and 5 with decreasing priorities. There are two resources x and y. The critical sections of T1, T2,T4 and T5 are [Y:3],[Y:5[X;2]] and [X;10], respectively (Note that T3 does not require any resource) find the blocking times bi(rc) of the tasks. OR **O.4** (a) Explain general structure of microkernel from RTOS point of **07** view. **(b)** What should be common capabilities of any RTOS? **07** Q.5 (a) Explain real time extension of linux OS. **07** (b) Explain some code optimization techniques in real time **07**

OR

aperiodic jobs is improved in clock driven schedule.

With suitable example explain how average response time of 07

environment.

Q.5 (a) Explain real time code testing methods.

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