Seat No.: Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M.E -Ist SEMESTER-EXAMINATION - JULY- 2012

Subject code: 710202N Date: 0

Subject Name: Advanced Computer Graphics

Time: 2:30 pm – 05:00 pm Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Given a unit cube with one corner at (0, 0, 0) and the opposite corner at (1, 07 1, 1). Represent cube as pointers to vertex list and pointers to an edge list.
 - (b) Explain aliasing and its effect in computer graphics. Briefly explain antialiasing methods.
- **Q.2** (a) Derive the transformation matrix for oblique parallel projection. Find 07 cavalier oblique parallel projection of pyramid with vertices A(0,0,0), B(1,0,0), C(0,1,0) and D(0,0,1). The angle between the horizontal and the projected z axis 30.
 - (b) Briefly explain the techniques used to make visible surface algorithm more 07 efficient.

OR

- (b) Briefly explain Z-buffer visible surface determination algorithm. Derive the formulas to find Z_2 at (x+1, y) if Z_1 at (x, y) is known. Same way derive formula to find Z_3 at (x, y+1) in terms of Z_1 .
- Q.3 (a) Briefly explain Ray tracing visible surface determination algorithm. Briefly or explain the techniques used to make algorithm more efficient.
 - **(b)** Define C⁰, C¹ and C² continuity. Derive the formula for C² continuity in **07** Bezier curve.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Briefly explain BSP tree visible surface determination algorithm. "BSP tree of algorithm is useful for applications in which the viewpoint changes but the objects do not" justify the statement.
 - (b) Briefly explain advantages of B-spline over Bezier curve. Prove that B- $\mathbf{07}$ spline has C^2 continuity inherent.
- Q.4 (a) The position vectors for the vertices of a triangular surface are given by A(20,0,0), B(0,20,0) and C(0,0,20). A point light source is at P(0,0,30). Find the intensities at the vertices of the triangle if the ambient light intensity is 1 and the point light source intensity is 10. Assume Ka=Kd=0.3 and light source attenuation=1/d². Neglet specular effect.
 - (b) Briefly explain Gouraud and Phong shading with their merits and demerits. **07 OR**
- Q.4 (a) Briefly explain Specular reflection. Derive the formula to find specular 07 reflective component.
 - (b) Consider the triangle with vertices A(10,0,0),B(0,10,0) and **07** C(0,0,10).Calculate the intensity at the centroid of the triangle using phong shading. Ia=1,Ip=10,ka=0.3 and Kd=0.3. Neglect specular effect.

- Q.5 (a) Explain CIE chromaticity diagram. Derive the formula to translate CIE 07 chromaticity coordinates to RGB color space.
 - (b) Define perspective foreshortening and vanishing point. Derive the formula **07** for perspective projection on xy plane with centre of projection on positive z-axis at a distance d from the origin.

OR

- Q.5 (a) Briefly explain global illumination. Explain recursive ray tracing method. 07
 - (b) Briefly explain different types of animation and triangular wrapping method 07 used in morphing.
