GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M.E –Ist SEMESTER–EXAMINATION – JULY- 2012

Subject code: 710203N

Subject Name: Information Theory and Coding Time: 2:30 pm – 05:00 pm

Date: 09/07/2012

Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (a) Explain cross-correlation of two random processes and its significance in 07**Q.1** information theory and coding.
 - (b) If Random Variables X and Y are statistically independent and jointly 07 Gaussian distributed with zero mean and equal variance. Derive the expression for their joint and individual PDFs.
- Q.2 (a) Discuss Gaussian distribution function and state central limit theorem. 07
 - (b) The PDF of a random variable X is p(x). A random variable Y is define as 07 Y = a X + b, Where a < 0. Determine the PDF of Y in terms of the PDF of Χ.

OR

- (b) Consider an experiment which consists of rolling of two dice. Find the 07 CDF for the random variable X if it assigns the sum of numbers appearing on the dice to each outcome.
- Q.3 (a) Discuss Rayleigh distribution function. 07 07
 - (b) Write a short note on video compression

OR

- (a) Explain how Huffman coding is used in Text coding and audio Q.3 07 compression?
 - (b) A code is composed of dots and dashes. Assuming that a dash is 3 times 07 as long as dot and has 1/3 the probability of occurrence. Calculate
 - (i) The information in dot and a dash.
 - (ii) The entropy of dot-dash code.

(iii)The average rate of information if a dot lasts for 10 msec and this time is allowed between symbols.

- (a) Explain how the spectral density of a WSS (wide sense stationary) 07 **Q.4** random process can be estimated.
 - (b) A source emits an independent sequence of symbols from an alphabet 07 consisting of five symbols A, B,C,D and E with probabilities of 1/4,1/8,1/8,3/16,and 5/16 respectively. Find the Shannon code for each symbol and efficiency of the coding scheme.

OR

State and explain Shannon's Hartley law. Derive the expression for the 07 **Q.4 (a)** upper limit of the channel capacity. Discuss the tradeoff between S/N ratio and bandwidth.

(b) Given the messages s_1, s_2, s_3 and s_4 with respective probabilities of 0.4, 07 0.3, 0.2 and 0.1, construct a binary code by applying Huffman encoding procedure. Determine the efficiency and redundancy of the code so formed.

Q.5 (a) Explain Arithmatic code in detail with example. 07

(b) The generator polynomial for a (15,7) cyclic code is $g(X) = 1+X^4 + X^6 + X^7 + X^8$

(i) Find the code vector in systematic form for the message $D(X) = X^2 + X^3 + X^4$

(ii) Assume that the first and the last bit of the code vector V (X) for $D(x) = X^2+X^3+X^4$ suffers transmission errors. Find the syndrome of V(X)

OR

- Q.5 (a) Discuss public key and private key algorithm in detail. 07
 - (b) Consider a (6,3) linear block code with the parity check matrix H given by 07

$$\mathbf{H} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

- (i) Find the generator matrix G.
- (ii) Find the code word for the data bit 101.

07