Enrolment No.___ Seat No.: ____ **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** M.E -Ist SEMESTER-EXAMINATION - JULY- 2012 Subject code: 710301N Date: 05/07/2012 **Subject Name: Control Engineering** Time: 2:30 pm – 05:00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. (a) Prove that the state model $\dot{x}(t) = Ax(t) + Bu(t)$ 0.1 07 $\mathbf{y}(t) = \mathbf{C}\mathbf{x}(t) + \mathbf{D}\mathbf{u}(t)$ is BIBO stable if and only if $H(t) = Ce^{At}B$ satisfies, s BIDC can $\int_{0}^{\infty} |\mathbf{h}_{ij}(\tau)| d\tau = N < \infty$ for all $i = 1, 2, \dots, q$ $j = 1, 2, \dots, p$ is the orem. (b) State and prove Lyapunov's stability theorem. 07 Q.2 (a) State the Krasovskii method to find Lyapunov functions for nonlinear 07 continuous time autonomous system. Prove that the nonlinear system $\dot{x} =$ f(x); f(0) = 0 is asymptotically stable at the origin if there exist a constant, positive definite, symmetric matrix P such that the matrix F(x) = $J^{T}(x)P + PJ(x)$ is negative definite for all x and $v(x) = f^{T}Pf$ (b) For the nonlinear system described by following state equation, Check for 07 asymptotic stability narrating specific limitations. $\dot{x}_1 = -3x_2 - h(x_1)$ $\dot{x}_2 = -x_2 + h(x_1)$ where $h(x_1) = h'(x_1) x_1$ OR (b) If the system $\dot{x}(t) = Ax(t) + Bu(t)$ 07 $\mathbf{y}(t) = \mathbf{C}\mathbf{x}(t) + \mathbf{D}\mathbf{u}(t)$ is controllable and $b_i (\neq 0)$ is the ith column of B, then prove that there exist a matrix K, such that the single input system $\dot{x} = (A + BK_i) x + b_i r_i$ is controllable. Q.3 (a) Explain full order observers. 07 (b) Derive the equations for deadbeat control by state feedback. 07 OR 07 Q.3 (a) Explain reduced order observers. For the system \dot{x} = Ax + Bu, design a linear state variable feedback such 07 **(b)** that the closed loop poles are located at -1, -2 and -3. Consider A and B as follows. **Q.4** (a) Give different problems for formulation of the optimal control system 07 design. (b) Give the formulation of variational calculus using Hamiltonian method. 07 OR (a) Give the flow chart of dynamic programming algorithm for optimal control 07 **Q.4**

problem in discrete time system.

	(b)	Explain steepest descent method for optimal control problem.	07
Q.5		Explain discrete time linear state regulator with appropriate plant. Explain the stochastic process characterization for random variable.	07 07
Q.5		OR Explain continuous time linear state regulator with appropriate plant. Derive the response of linear discrete time system to white noise.	07 07
