		:: Enrolment No GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M.E -I st SEMESTER-EXAMINATION - JULY- 2012		
	•	et code: 710707N Date: 11/07/20	12	
Ti	me: stru	et Name: Modern Power System Protection 2:30 pm – 05:00 pm Total Marks: actions: 1. Attempt all questions.	Total Marks: 70	
	2	2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.		
Q.1	(a)		07	
	(b)	of sample and hold circuit. Explain following terms with reference to digital relay (1) Signal aliasing error (2) Anti Aliasing filters.	07	
Q.2	(a)	What is LINKNET? Draw the flowchart for plug setting determination.	07	
	(b)	With the help of flow charts explain the steps of the algorithm used to determine the primary and backup relay.	07	
	(b)	$\label{eq:order} \textbf{OR}$ Using the flow chart and algorithm find out the backup relay of primary relay R_1 for the single line diagram of power system shown in fig.	07	
	($\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		
		R R5 R10 R9		
Q.3	(a)	Explain following terms with reference to Reclosing relay. (1) Instantaneous-Trip Lockout. (2) Deionizing time for three-pole reclosing.	07	

- (2) Defonizing time for three-pole reclosing.
 (3) Selective reclosing.

 (b) What do you mean by "Synchronism Check". Explain with suitable diagram.
 - (b) What do you mean by "Synchronism Check". Explain with suitable diagram. **07 OR**
- Q.3 (a) Explain the working of single-shot solid state reclosing relay.
 (b) Explain considerations for applications of instantaneous reclosing. Also state factors governing application of reclosing.
- Q.4 (a) Explain frequency response during overload.
 (b) Explain the following problems that occur in the protection of transmission lines
 07

due to the presence of series capacitors.

- (i) Phase impedance unbalance (ii) Transient phenomena
- (iii) Sub synchronous resonance

OR

- Q.4 (a) Explain criteria which must be considered during a design of load-shedding 07 schemes for specific systems.
 - (b) Explain basic working principle of relays based on Travelling Waves for internal and external faults.
- Q.5 (a) Explain the of voltage and current inversions on impedance measured by the relay for midline series compensation and end-of-line series compensation.
 - (b) Explain Fourier-analysis-based algorithm. Also explain half cycle window 07 algorithm.

OR

- Q.5 (a) Explain relaying problems associated with series compensated lines 07
 - (b) Explain the concept of following techniques with reference to relay algorithms. 07
 - (i) Differential equation based technique
 - (ii) Least square error based technique
