Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M.E -Ist SEMESTER-EXAMINATION - JULY- 2012 Subject code: 711203 N Date: 09/07/2012 Subject Name: Design of Hydraulic Structures Time: 2:30 pm – 05:00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Q.1 (a) Discuss briefly various modes of failure of gravity dam.

07 **(b)** State the different uses of phreatic line and derive the equation $q = \frac{KhN_f}{N_f}$ with

usual notations.

- Q.2 (a) Enlist the various forces acting on gravity dam as per IS-6512 and discuss in details 07 earth quake and wave pressure.
 - (b) Write design procedure for Ogee Spillway. 07

OR

- (b) State the design consideration for earth dam in seismic zone.
- Q.3 (a) Calculate the stresses at the toe and heel for full reservoir condition for section of 07 gravity dam as shown in Fig.-1. Neglect seismic forces; assume reasonable values for uplift and a line of drain holes 6.5 m downstream of the upstream face. Take unit weight of concrete as 24 kN/m³. 07
 - (b) Enlist and describe the different causes of failure of earth dam.

OR

Q.3 (a) Construct the base parabola for the earth dam as shown in Fig.-2, also determine 07 the discharge through the body of earth dam per unit meter length when permeability co-efficient for dam material is 4.6×10⁻⁴cm/sec. Take the value of

 $\frac{\Delta a}{a+\Delta a} = 0.36 \, for \,\alpha = 30^0 \, and \, 0.32 \, for \,\alpha = 60^0$

- (b) Explain the procedure for design of Chute spillway. Where would you prefer a 07 Chute spillway or an ogee shaped spillway?
- 07 Q.4 (a) Explain clearly the method of design of filter for earth dam. (b) Distinguish clearly between a low gravity dam and high gravity dam. Derive an 07 expression used for such a distinction.

OR

- State the different assumptions made in the stability analysis of earth dam. 07 **O.4** (a)
 - Discuss Swedish slip circle method for checking the stability of down stream slop 07 **(b)** under steady seepage condition.

Q.5 (a) Discuss the various types of energy dissipation works. 07

Write note on :(i) Foundation treatment for gravity dam. 07 **(b)**

(ii) Zone method of designing gravity dam.

07

07

Q.5 (a) Write the procedure for plotting of flow net for anisotropic soil of an earth dam. 07

- (b) Write notes on:
 - (i) Pore water pressure and its significance in the design of earth dam.
 - (ii) Upstream impervious blanket and relief wells to reduce the seepage in earth dam

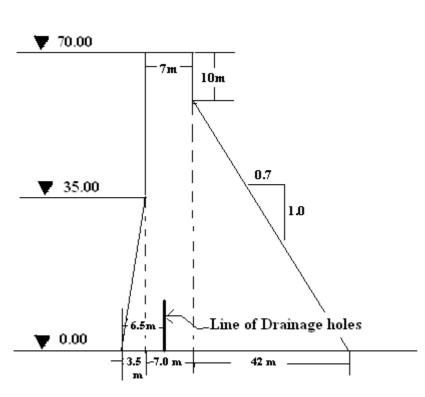


Fig.-1 Section of Gravity Dam Q-3(a)

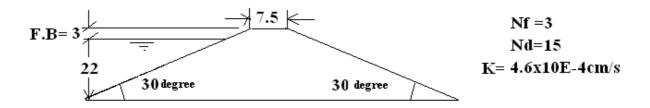


Fig.2 Q.3(a) OR All Dimensions are in m

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