GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M.E –Ist SEMESTER–EXAMINATION – JULY- 2012

M.E – I ^T SEMESTER–EXAMINATION – JULY- 2012						
Subj	ect o	Date: 11/07/2012				
Subj	ect I	Name: Decision Models in Management				
•		30 pm – 05:00 pm	Total Marks: 70			
		ions:				
		empt all questions.				
		ke suitable assumptions wherever necessary.				
		ures to the right indicate full marks.				
	_					
Q.1	(a)	Define the following:	07			
		(i) Unbounded solution (ii) Infeasible solution				
		(iii) Slack variable (iv) Surplus variable				
		(v) Artificial variable(vi) Basic variable(vii) Operation Research				
		(vii) Operation Research				
	(b)	Solve the following LP problem graphically	07			
		Minimize $Z = 20X_1 + 10 X_2$				
		Subject to $X_1 + 2X_2 \le 40$				
		$3X_1 + X_2 \ge 30$				
		$4X_1 + 3X_2 \ge 60$				
		X_1 and $X_2 \ge 0$				
Q.2	(a)	Solve the following LP problem using Simplex method	07			
Q.2	(a)	Maximize $Z = 3X1 + 4X2$	07			
		Subject to $X1 + X2 \le 450$				
		$2X1 + X2 \le 600$				
		$X1, X2 \ge 0$				

(b) Find the initial basic feasible solution of the following transportation 07 problem using Northwest corner cell method

		1	0		
		1	2	3	Supply
	1	2	7	4	5
From	2	3	3	1	8
	3	5	4	7	7
	4	1	6	2	14
Demand		2	9	18	-

OR

(b) Find an initial basic solution to the following using Vogel's approximation 07 method

		De	estinatio	ons		
		1	2	3	4	Availability
	А	7	2	5	5	30
Origins	В	4	4	6	5	15
	С	5	3	3	2	10
	D	4	-1	4	2	20
Requirement		20	25	15	15	

Q.3 (a) Consider the problem of assigning four sales persons to four different sales 07 regions as shown below such that a total sale is maximized. Find the optimal allocation of the sales persons to different regions.

		Sales Region						
			1	2	3		4	
		1	5	11	8		9	
	Salesman	2	5	7	9		7	
		3	7	8	9		9	
		4	6	8	11		12	
(b)	Consider the det	ails of a	distance	network a	as shov	vn ł	below	
	Arc	Distance		Arc		Distance		
	1-2	10		3-6		8	8	
	1-3	6		4-5		10	10	
	1-4	9		4-6		14		
	1-5	20		5-8		8		
	2-3	16		6-8		10		
	2-6	4		6-9		16		
	2-7	5		7-9		10		
	3-4	3		8-9		8		

Find the shortest path from node 1 to node 9 using the systematic method.

OR

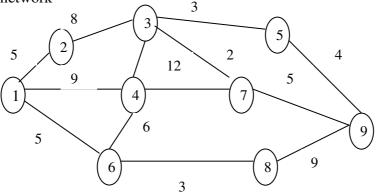
Q.3 (a) Find the optimal assignment for the assignment problem with the following 07 cost matrix.

	Ι	II	III	IV
А	5	3	1	8
В	7	9	2	6
С	6	4	5	7
D	5	7	7	6

07

07

(b) Find the minimum spanning tree using Kruskal's algorithm for the given network



Q.4 (a) The arrival rate of customers at a banking counter follows Poisson 07 distribution with a mean of 60 per hour. The service rate of the counter clerk also follows Poisson distribution with a mean of 70 per hour. Find the (a) Probability of having 0 customer in the system (b) Probability of having 12 customers in the system (c) Average number of customers waiting in the queue (d) Average waiting time of customers in the queue (d) Average waiting time of customers in the system.

(b) At a central warehouse, vehicles arrive at the rate of 24 per hour and the 07 arrival rate follows Poisson distribution. The unloading of the vehicles follows exponential distribution and the unloading rate is 18 vehicles per hour. There are 4 unloading crews. Find the p_0 , p_3 , L_a , L_s , W_q and W_s .

OR

- Q.4 (a) Define simulation and its advantages. Discuss various application areas of 07 simulation.
 - (b) Discuss the steps of simulation. 07
- Q.5 (a) Distinguish between integer programming problem and linear programming 07 problem. Give examples.
 - (b) Solve the following integer linear programming optimally. 07 Maximize $Z = 8X_1 + 6X_2$ Subject to $8X_1 + 4X_2 \le 85$ $3X_1 + 6X_2 \le 95$ $X_1, X_2 \ge 0$ and integers.

OR

Q.5 (a) Solve the following integer programming problem using branch- and- 07 bound technique. Maximize $Z = 10X_1 + 10X_2$

Subject to $6X_1 + 8X_2 \le 56$ $X_1 + 3X_2 \le 15$ $X_1, X_2 \ge 0$ and integers.

(b) Define the dynamic programming problem. What are the application areas **07** of dynamic programming? Explain.
