Seat N	o.:		Enrolment No		
		GUJA	RAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY		
~			E -I <sup>st</sup> SEMESTER-EXAMINATION - JULY- 2012		
		ode: 7117		07/2012	
Subject Name: Environmental Chemistry					
Time: 2:30 pm – 05:00 pm Total Mar					
Instr			,•		
		empt all qu	assumptions wherever necessary.		
			right indicate full marks.		
	8*		g		
<b>Q.1</b>	(a)		the gram molecular weight and equivalent weight of (i) BaSO <sub>4</sub>	07	
	<i>a</i> >		O <sub>3</sub> (iii) H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> (iv) MgOH <sub>2</sub>	07	
	(D)	(i)	the following equations. $CaCl_2 + Na_2CO_3 \rightarrow CaCO_3 + NaCl$	07	
		` '	$FeS + HCl \rightarrow FeCl_2 + H_2S$		
			$Cl_2 + KOH \rightarrow KCl + KClO_3 + H_2O$		
<b>Q.2</b>	(a)		n brief: (i) Common ion effect (ii) Solubility product constant	07	
	<i>a</i> >		ogeneous equilibrium.	0=	
	<b>(b)</b>	Solve follows:	Calculate the pH required to decrease the manganese	07	
		(1)	concentration in a water supply to 0.01mg/l if (a) manganese		
			is in the Mn <sup>2+</sup> form (b) manganese is in the Mn <sup>3+</sup> form.		
		(ii)	Calculate the concentration in (a) moles per liter (b)		
			milligrams per liter (c) number of ions per liter, for the		
			chloride ion in a saturated solution of silver chloride to which silver nitrate is added until $[Ag+] = 0.0001M$ .		
			OR		
	<b>(b)</b>	Solve fold	lowing:	07	
		(i)	If 6 grams of ethane gas (CH3CH3) is burned in oxygen, (a)		
			how many moles of water are formed; (b) how many moles of		
			carbon dioxide are formed; (c) what is the volume in liters of carbon dioxide formed at 1 atm pressure and 20°C?		
		(ii)	A 30 – liter volume of gas at 25° C contains 12 g of methane,		
		. ,	1 g of nitrogen, and 15 g of carbon dioxide. Calculate (a) the		
			moles of each gas present (b) the partial pressure exerted by		
			each gas (c) the total pressure exerted by mixture.		
Q.3	(a)	Write sho	rt note on: (Any Two)	07	
<b>V.</b> 0	( <b>u</b> )	(i) Surface tension (ii) Osmosis (iii) Dialysis		07	
	<b>(b)</b>		following:	07	
		(i)	What approximate osmotic pressure would be created across a		
			semipermeable membrane if water containing 0.01M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> , 0.02 MgCl <sub>2</sub> , and 0.03M CaCl <sub>2</sub> were placed on one side of the		
			membrane and distilled water were on the other?		
		(ii)	Phenol is approximately 12 times more soluble in 1 volume of		
			isopropyl ether than it is in 1 volume of water. How many		
			extractions are required to reduce the con concentration of		
			phenol below 100mg/l in a waste containing 2000mg/l of phenol if an ether-to-wastewater ratio of 0.2 by volume is		
			used in each extraction?		
			OR		
<b>Q.3</b>	(a)		detail adsorption processes.	07	
	<b>(b)</b>	Solve the	following:	07	

		the measured resistance at 25°C was 3000 ohms. Approximately what is the concentration of MgCl <sub>2</sub> in mg/l?  (ii) The specific conductance of a CaCl <sub>2</sub> solution is 200 X 10 <sup>-6</sup> S. estimate the concentration of CaCl <sub>2</sub> in mg/l.		
Q.4	(a)	Explain in detail: Limitations of equilibrium calculations.	07	
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain mononuclear complexes in detail.		
		OR		
<b>Q.4</b>	(a)	Solve the following:	07	
		(i) A solution is prepared by diluting 10-3 mol of propionic acid to 1 liter with distilled water. Calculate the equilibrium concentration for each chemical species in the water.		
		(ii) Using logarithmic concentration diagram, determine the pH of a solution containing 10 <sup>-2</sup> M acetic acid and 2X10 <sup>-2</sup> M sodium acetate.		
	<b>(b)</b>	Define with suitable illustrations the terms primary alcohol, secondary alcohol, and tertiary alcohol, and indicate their relative ease of biodegradation.	07	
Q.5	(a)	What use is made of the BOD test in water pollution control? List five requirements that must be compiled with in order to obtain reliable BOD data.		
	<b>(b)</b>	What different instrumental methods are available for analysis of metals, and what are the advantages and disadvantages of each?  OR	07	
Q.5	(a) (b)	What is soil? Explain composition of soil in detail. Enumerate sources of soil pollution. Discuss effects of modern agrotechnology.	07 07	

A standard KCl solution (0.01N), when placed in a

conductivity cell at 25°c was found to produce resistance of 1000ohms. A MgCl<sub>2</sub> solution was then placed in a cell, and

(i)

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