GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M.E –Ist SEMESTER–EXAMINATION – JULY- 2012

Subject code: 711803NDate: 09/07/2012Subject Name: Municipal and Hazardous Solid Waste ManagementTime: 2:30 pm - 05:00 pmInstructions:

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Why is composition of solid waste important for management? Explain, in 07 brief, the physical and chemical properties to be evaluated.
 - (b) Compare the hauled container system with stationary container system with **07** respect to activities involved.
- Q.2 (a) Explain the following terms with reference to processing of municipal solid 07 waste:
 - (i) Compaction
 - (ii) Shredding
 - (iii)Pulping
 - (b) Define and explain pick-up, haul, at-site and off-route with reference to 07 hauled container system. Draw a schematic of operational sequence for conventional hauled container system and explain in detail.

OR

(b) Explain how GIS is useful in locating a landfill site.

- Q.3 (a) Draw the flow diagram for front end system for processing and recovery of 07 solid waste and explain it in detail.
 - (b) Enlist chemical conversion process for recovery of usable conversion 07 products from solid waste and explain anyone in detail.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Solve the following problem using graphical method: Max $z=1000x_1 + 850 x_2$ subject to constraints $x_1+x_2 \le 11$ $600 x_1 + 500 x_2 \le 6000$
 - (b) What is leachate? Explain the importance of leachate treatment and its 07 recycling.
- Q.4 (a) Explain single and double liner system for secured landfill site along with 07 sketch
 - (b) Explain the significance of overall score in respect of potential of hazard 07 obtained for ranking of alternative site through Delphi Technique.

OR

- Q.4 (a) Define hazardous waste. List various categories of hazardous waste and 07 explain any two in detail.
 - (b) Differentiate between stabilization and solidification with examples. 07
- Q.5 (a) Explain the phase wise operation of landfill cells with sketch. 07

07

(b) Explain 'process modification' as a source reduction process for hazardous 07 solid waste management.

OR

- Q.5 (a) Discuss in brief various materials available for flexible membrane liner. 07 Which according to you is preferable?
 - (b) Differentiate between macro encapsulation and micro encapsulation with 07 examples.
