Seat No.:	Enrolment No
OTIT	

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M.E –Ist SEMESTER–EXAMINATION – JULY- 2012

Subject code: 711806N Date: 11/07/2012

Subject Name: Water and Wastewater Treatment Technologies

Time: 2:30 pm – 05:00 pm Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) With the help of a neat sketch explain the conventional domestic wastewater 07 treatment plant along with important design parameters.
 - **(b)** Give the difference between:

07

- (i) Zone settling and compression settling
- (ii) Scour velocity and settling velocity
- Q.2 (a) Draw a neat sketch of a Rapid Sand Filter and explain in detail its component 07 parts.
 - (b) Prepare a list of chemical coagulant used in water and wastewater treatment. **07** With the help of chemical reactions explain the coagulation with alum.

OR

- (b) Explain the concept of biological treatment along with the objectives and 07 classification of biological treatment processes.
- Q.3 (a) Explain in brief the importance of following parameters, along with their 08 sources, in water and wastewater:
 - (i) Total Dissolved solids.
 - (ii) Nitrates
 - (iii) Alkalinity
 - (iv)Sulphates
 - (b) Write the mass balance for CFSTR with recycle and hence derive the **06** equation for the volume of Activated Sludge Process.

OR

Q.3 (a) Define and explain the following terms:

04

- (i) Specific growth rate
- (ii) Food to microbe ratio.
- (iii) Maximum specific growth rate.
- (iv)Substrate utilization rate
- (b) The kinetic parameters are determined using a bench scale activated sludge reactor with out recycle. The results are shown below. Determine the parameters

Run	So	mg/L		O days	X	mg
	BOD_5		BOD ₅		VSS/L	
1	300		7	3.1	127	
2	300		12	2.1	126	
3	300		19	1.7	135	
4	300		31	1.2	130	

Q.4 (a) Write a short note on "Tube Settler"

07

	(b)	Assuming the diameter of the clarifier to be 20 m and an average wastewater		
		flow rate of 40 MLD, calculate the detention time and surface overflow rate		
		of a clarifier having a wastewater depth of 2.5 m in the clarifier.		
		OR		
Q.4	(a)	Explain the functional zones of sedimentation tank	07	
	(b)	A treatment unit is 1.5m wide, 20 m long and has a wastewater depth of 2.0	07	
		m. If the wastewater flow through the tank is 30 m ³ / min, calculate the		
		detention time.		
Q.5	(a)	Write the applications of screens in wastewater treatment plant.	07	
Q.C	(b)	Explain BOD progression curve in detail.	07	
	(0)	OR	07	
0.5	(-)	_	0.5	
Q.5	(a)	Give the classification of grit chamber and explain any one in detail.	07	
	(b)	Explain the phenomenon of sloughing in Trickling Filter	07	
