GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M.E –Ist SEMESTER–EXAMINATION – JULY- 2012

Subject code: 712102N

Subject Name: Advanced Refrigeration

Date: 07/07/2012

Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions.

Time: 2:30 pm – 05:00 pm

- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Explain in detail the balancing of vapor compression refrigeration system. 07
 - (b) Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of thermoelectric system for **07** refrigeration
- Q.2 (a) Explain the difference between compound vapor compression system 07 with flash cooling and flash intercooling.
 - (b) In a Bell-Coleman refrigeration plant, the air is drawn from cold chamber 07 at 1 bar and 10°C, and compressed to 5 bars. The same is cooled to 25°C in the cooler before expanding in the expansion cylinder to cold chamber pressure of 1 bar.
 Determine the theoretical COP of the plant and the theoretical net

refrigeration effect per kg of air. The compression and expansion be assumed isentropic. Assume $\gamma = 1.41$ and Cp = 1.009 kJ/kg K. If the compression and expansion laws followed are $pv^{1.35} = c$ and $pv^{1.3} = c$ respectively how will the result be modified.

OR

- (b) What are the limitations of vapor compression refrigeration system for 07 low temperature production? Explain in brief the cascade refrigeration system.
- Q.3 (a) Explain the various components of steam jet refrigeration system and 07 discuss the function of each component. Also compare the system with vapor compression refrigeration system.
 - (b) Discuss the simple analysis of aqua-ammonia vapor absorption 07 refrigeration cycle with h-c chart assuming degasification factor for generator-rectifier-dephlegmator.

OR

- Q.3 (a) How is vapor absorption refrigeration system different from vapor 07 compression refrigeration system? Under what situation it is preferred to vapor compression refrigeration system.
 - (b) Explain the enthalpy concentration diagram
- Q.4 (a) Explain with the help of flow diagram and on p-h and T-s diagram the 07 refrigerating system with two evaporators at different temperatures with compound compression, individual expansion valves and flash intercoolers.
 - (b) Under what situation is steam jet refrigeration system recommended. 07 What are the limitations? Can it be used for obtaining sub-zero temperatures?

OR

Q.4 (a) Discuss the reversible cycle heat pump.

07

07

- (b) What is binary mixture? Explain the elementary steady flow process with 07 **Q.4** binary mixtures.
- (a) Explain with the help of flow diagram and on p-h and T-s diagram the 07 Q.5 compound vapor compression refrigeration system with flash cooler and single evaporator.
 - (b) Discuss the Seeback effect, Peltier effect, Thomson effect and the relation 07 between the coefficients in thermoelectric refrigeration system.

OR

-	(a)	Discuss the food preservation by use of refrigeration.	07
	(b)	Discuss the eco-friendly refrigerants.	07

(b) Discuss the eco-friendly refrigerants.
