## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M.E –I<sup>st</sup> SEMESTER–EXAMINATION – JULY- 2012

Subject code: 712903N

Subject Name: Digital Signal Controller

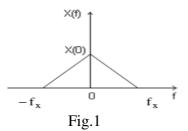
Time: 2:30 pm – 05:00 pm

## **Instructions:**

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 4. Symbols/ Notations used have usual meaning.
- Q.1 (a) For the system T {x(n) } = a x(n) + b, determine whether the system is 05 (i) stable (ii) causal (iii) linear (iv) time -invariant (v) memory less or not.
  - **(b)**

State the sampling theorem, given  $x(t) \xrightarrow{fT} X(w)$ . For the spectrum of the continuous-time signal, shown in Fig.1, consider the three cases  $f_s =$ 

 $2f_x$ ;  $f_s > 2f_x$  and  $f_s < 2f_x$ ; draw the spectra, indicating aliasing.



- (c) State equation for a forward and back ward difference systems. Out of 02 these two systems, which one will be causal?
- Q.2 (a) Draw and explain the block diagram of basic generic hardware 07 architecture for signal processor.
  - (b) Describe implementation of DSP algorithms for IIR digital filter. 07 OR
  - (b) Using Hilbert Transform, find relationship between magnitude and 07 phase.
- **Q.3** (a) For the two four-point sequences  $x(n) = cos(n\pi/2)$  and  $y(n) = sin(n\pi/2)$ . 07 Obtain linear convolution of x(n) with y(n) directly.
  - (b) Consider an LTI system with input x(n) and output y(n) which satisfies 07 the difference equation y(n) = (5/6) y(n-1) (1/6) y(n-2) + x(n), obtain response if  $x(n) = . \delta(n) (1/3) \delta(n-1)$ .

- Q.3 (a) For sequences  $x(n) = \{1, 0.5\}$  and  $h(n) = \{0.5, 1\}$ ,  $\uparrow$   $\uparrow$   $\uparrow$  07 obtain linear convolution using DFT.
  - (b) Consider the signal  $x(n) = a^{n}$ ,  $0 \le n \le N-1$ , a > 0 and 0 otherwise. Find 07 x(z), state ROC and plot the pole-zero pattern for N=8.
- Q.4 (a) State and prove initial value therom and final value theorem for Z- 08 transform. Obtain the initial and final value of  $x(z) = 2 + 3z^{-1} + 4z^{-2}$ .

07

Date: 09/07/2012

**Total Marks: 70** 

	(b)	Prove that	04
		(i) $\delta(n) = u(n) - u(n-1)$ .	
		(ii) $y(n) = x(2n)$ is a causal system.	
	(c)	Discuss significance of Nyquist rate for sampling.	02
		OR	
Q.4	<b>(a)</b>	Explain the following properties for Fourier - transform.	<b>08</b>
		(i) time -shifting (ii) time- reversal	
		(iii) time- expansion (iv) scaling.	
	<b>(b)</b>	Draw low-pass filter magnitude characteristics with all necessary	04
		tolerance limits.	
	(c)	State and explain convergence conditions for discrete -time Fourier	02
		transform.	
Q.5	<b>(a)</b>	List various window sequences for FIR filter design and explain any two	08
		of them in detail.	
	<b>(b)</b>	Show that the difference equation $y(n) - ay(n-1) = -ax(n) + x(n-1)$	06
		represents an all-pass transfer function. What is (are) the condition(s) on	
		<i>a</i> for the system to be stable?	
	OR		
Q.5	(a)	Compare :	08
		(i) IIR filter with FIR filter for various aspects.	
		(ii) Linear and Circular convolution.	
	<b>(b</b> )	Discuss digital processing of analog signal.	06

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