07

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M.E –Ist SEMESTER–EXAMINATION – JULY- 2012

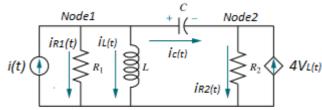
Subject code: 712904N **Date:** 11/07/2012

Subject Name: Advanced Control Theory

Time: 2:30 pm – 05:00 pm Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 4. Notations used have usual meaning.
- Q.1 (a) Find state space transformation of following Electric circuit 07 as shown in fig.



(b) Find the state space representation of the following system 07 having transfer function,

$$\frac{C(s)}{R(s)} = \frac{24}{s^3 + 9s^2 + 26s + 24}$$

- Q.2 (a) Discuss the effect of load disturbance on control system 07 with suitable example.
 - **(b)** Draw the Nyquist plot for,

$$G(s)H(s) = \frac{k(s+3)}{s(s-1)}$$
 And hence comment on stability.

OR

(b) Construct the Nyquist plot for a feedback control system **07** whose open-loop transfer function is given by,

$$G(s)H(s) = \frac{5}{s(1-s)}$$

Q.3 (a) Explain variable structure control. Discuss, Where it is 07 used?

$$\dot{x} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -2 & -5 & -7 \end{bmatrix} x + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u$$

$$y = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} x$$

Transform the system to a new set of state variables z, where the new state variables are related to the original state variables x, as follows:

$$z_1 = 2x_1$$
, $z_2 = 3x_1 + 2x_2$ and $z_3 = x_1 + 4x_2 + 5x_3$

OF

- Q.3 (a) Find Z transformation of following functions. 07
 - (i) Unit step
 - (ii) Unit ramp
 - (b) Find the sampled time function of, $F(z) = \frac{0.5z}{(z 0.5)(z 0.7)}$
- Q.4 (a) Explain how stability is determined in Z-plane. 07
 - (b) Find Eigen value and Eigen vector of the system having, 07

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 0 & 2 \\ -12 & -7 & -6 \end{bmatrix}$$

OR

Q.4 (a) Find the state transition matrix $\Phi(t)$.

$$\overset{\bullet}{x} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -2 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

(b) Determine whether the following system is controllable. 07

$$\dot{x} = Ax + Bu = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 \end{bmatrix} x + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u$$

- Q.5 (a) Explain lyapunov based stability analysis with suitable 07 example.
 - (b) Write a brief note on phase plane technique. 07

ΛR

- Q.5 (a) Explain adaptive control system. 07
 - (b) Write a brief note on optimal control system 07
