Seat No.:

Enrolment No.____

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GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

Date: 13/07/2012 Time : 02:30 pm To 5:00 pm Subject code: 714104N Subject Name: Digital Image Processing and Applications Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Elaborate the following terms with respect to image data 07 (1)Spatial Resolution, (2) Gray level slicing,
 - (3) Thresholding, (4) Bit-plane slicing, (5) Sampling.
 - (b) Explain Histogram Equalization in detail with suitable 07 example.
- Q.2 (a) Consider the following Figure 1, where each small 07 rectangle represents a pixel and the value inside it is gray level at that pixel.Determine the new values of each pixels, if we apply
 - (1) Median filter of 3X3
 - (2) Max filter of 3X3

0	1	0	6	7
2	0	1	6	5
1	1	7	5	6
1	0	6	6	5
2	5	6	7	6

Figure 1:5X5 image data

Use zero padding for filtering the boundary pixels.

(b) Write a short note on homomorphic filtering. Explain the 07 advantages of homomorphic filtering with suitable derivations.

OR

- (b) Explain unsharp masking technique for image 07 enhancement.
- Q.3 (a) Explain image restoration using constrained least square 07 method.
 - (b) In the image segment shown in Figure 2, compute the D4-, 07 D8- and Dm distances between pixels p and q for V={0,1}.

	3	1	2	1	0	q
	2	0	0	2	1	
	1	2	1	1	0	
	1	0	1	2	2	
р	1	2	3	2	0	
Figure 2	2:1	mag	ge s	egn	nen	t of 5X5

OR

- Q.3 (a) Explain inverse filtering method. Discuss the drawback and 07 its solution of the inverse filtering method.
 - (b) The basic approach used to approximate a discrete 07 derivative involves taking difference of the form

f(x+1,y)-f(x,y).

- 1. Obtain the filter transfer function, H(u,v) for performing the equivalent process in the frequency domain.
- 2. Show that H(u,v) is a high pass filter.
- Q.4 (a) The input binary image X, is shown in Figure 3, the image 07 X is opened with the structuring element B. Show the resultant image.

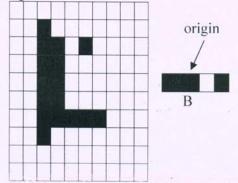


Fig 3: 10 X 10 image segment, 1X4 structuring element

- (b) List out different applications of morphological 07 operations, in the field of image processing.
 - OR

Q.4 (a) What is an "edge" in an image? What are the three stages 07 of the canny edge detector? Briefly explain each phase.

Q.4 (b) Compare the canny edge detector with the laplacian of 07 Gaussian edge detector.

Q.5	(a)	Explain the digital watermarking procedure in detail.	07		
(b)		Write a short note on Hough transform.			
		OR			

- Q.5 (a) List out the applications of image processing. Explain any 07 one application of image processing in detail.
 - (b) In a food industry sorting machine needs to measure the 07 size of oranges coming on a conveyor belt and sort them in three different sizes of Large, Medium and Small. Image of a Large type of orange is shown in Figure 4. List down the steps to achieve the desired sorting.

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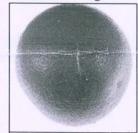


Figure 4: Image of an Orange
