GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME – SEMESTER-1 (NEW) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2016

Subject Code: 2710503 Date:07/0 Subject Name: Fiber Optic Communication			/2017	
Tir	ne: 2 tructio 1. 2.	2:30 pm to 5:00 pm Total Marks: ons: Attempt all questions.	70	
Q.1	(a) (b)	Briefly explain the reasons for pulse broadening due to material dispersion in Optical fibers. Also derive the equation for group delay τ_g in an optical fiber. Write a short note on WDM.	07 07	
Q.2	(a) (b)	Describe the techniques employed and the fiber structures utilized to provide: (a) dispersion-shifted single-mode fibers; (b) dispersion-flattened single-mode fibers. (c) nonzero-dispersion shifted single-mode fibers. What is the function of optical amplifier? Explain advantage and disadvantage of it.	07 07	
	(b)	OR Explain SONET frame structure.	07	
Q.3	(a) (b)	Explain Fabry Perot cavity lasers and its mode with appropriate diagram. A multimode step index fiber with a core diameter of 80 μ m and a relative index difference of 1.5% is operating at a wavelength of 0.85 μ m. If the core refractive index is 1.48, estimate: (a) the normalized frequency for the fiber; (b) the number of guided modes.	07 07	
		OR		
Q.3	(a) (b)	Derive threshold condition Laser diode (rate equation). Compare the electrical and optical bandwidths for an optical fiber communication System and develop a relationship between them.	07 07	
Q.4	(a) (b)	Explain Mach-Zehnder Interferometers application and operation. Factors affect of rise time budget and give relation of rise time system and bandwidth with example.	07 07	
		OR		
Q.4	(a) (b)	What is impact ionization? Explain RAPD in brief. Explain EDFA with neat sketch.	07 07	
Q.5	(a) (b)	Explain what is meant by self-phase modulation.Discuss a major application area for this nonlinear phenomenon.Explain Pre-compensation Schemes, Post-compensation Schemes for Dispersion Management.	07 07	
o –	<i>.</i> .	OR	<i>c</i> –	
Q.5	(a) (b)	Compare Stimulated Brillouin Scattering and Simulated Raman Scattering nonlinear effect. What is Kerr effect? Explain nonlinear phenomenon of Cross Phase Modulation.	07 07	
