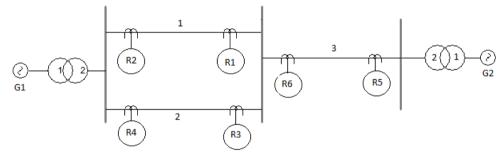
GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME – SEMESTER-1 (NEW) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2016

Subject Code: 2710707Date:06/01/2017Subject Name: Advanced Power System Protection & SwitchgearTime: 2:30 pm to 5:00 pmTotal Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Explain Signal Conversion subsystem of Numerical relay in detail. 07
 - (b) What is LINKNET? Draw and discuss generalize LINKNET flow chart for over 07 current relay.
- Q.2 (a) Figure shows the single line diagram of power system network. Using the flowchart of LINKNET structure, logically find out the backup relay for the PRIMARY R₂.



(b) Explain the method of Discrete Fourier Algorithm for phasor estimation for 07 Numerical relay.

OR

- (b) What is Anti Aliasing error? Discuss the Aliasing Effect in Numerical relay and 07 how to overcome the Aliasing effect with diagram.
- Q.3 (a) What is reclosing? Explain different factors governing application of reclosing. 07

(b) Explain Single shot reclosing operation with breaker contacts operation during 07 the cycle.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Explain briefly the Voltage and Angular synchronism check characteristics with 07 respect to reclosing relay.
 - (b) Explain the precautions for automatic reclosing of circuit breakers. 07
- Q.4 (a) What is Adaptive relaying? Explain the concept of Adaptive relaying in detail. 07
 - (b) What is Wide Area protection? Explain Wide Area Phasor measurement 07 technology in detail.

OR

- Q.4 (a) What is islanding? Discuss issues with islanding and list methods of islanding 07 detection.
 - (b) Discuss load-shedding with special considerations for industrial system. 07
- Q.5 (a) Discuss how the frequency gets affected due to loss of generators in a system? 07 Why does load shedding become necessary?
 - (b) Explain the working of Induction Cylinder type frequency relay. Draw its 07 characteristic for a typical operational delay of 6 cycles.

- Q.5 (a) Why series compensation is provided? Discuss briefly fault with un-bypassed 07 series capacitors.
 - (b) State and explain briefly the reasons for favoring series compensation of long 07 EHV transmission lines.
