GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME – SEMESTER-1 (NEW) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2016

Subject Code: 2710808 Date:06/01/2017 Subject Name: ADVANCED METROLOGY & EXPERIMENTAL TECHNIQUES Time: 2:30 pm to 5:00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Discuss the need for high precision measurement. 07 0.1 (a) Discuss thermal aspects affecting accuracy. 07 **(b)** Q.2 (a) Enlist the types of errors. Discuss their causes. 07 Discuss general considerations in Data analysis. **(b)** 07 OR 07 (b) The resistance of a copper wire is governed by $R = R_0[1+\alpha(T-25)]$, where $R_0 = 8\Omega \pm 0.25$ % is the resistance at 25^o C, $\alpha = 0.004^{\circ}$ C⁻¹ ± 1 % is temperature co-efficient of resistance and the temperature of wire is $T=35\pm1^{0}$ C. Calculate the resistance of wire and its uncertainty. 0.3 Discuss experiment design factors. 07 (a) The following results are taken of a pressure using a pressure gauge: 07 **(b)** 2.97, 2.98, 2.99, 3.00, 3.01, 3.02, 3.03, 3.04, 3.05 Pascal Calculate Arithmetic mean, Average deviation, Standard deviation and variance. OR Explain the use of probability distributions with suitable example. 0.3 07 (a) Explain different types of experiments. 07 **(b)** Explain how LASER interferometer can be used for distance measurement. 0.4 07 **(a)** Explain holographic interferometry principle. real Explain time 07 **(b)** interferometry. OR Explain different configurations of Coordinate Measuring Machine 0.4 **(a)** 07 Explain the displacement devices used in CMM. **(b)** 07 **Q.5** Discuss Histogram Concavity technique used for machine vision systems. 07 **(a)** Discuss significance of image enhancement in machine vision systems with 07 **(b)** suitable example. OR Q.5 (a) Explain in detail the methods of image processing. 07 What is image enhancement? Discuss its importance in machine vision 07 **(b)** systems with suitable example.
