Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME – SEMESTER-1 (NEW) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2016

Subject Code: 2711002 Date: 05/01/2017 **Subject Name: Vacuum Engineering** Total Marks: 70 Time: 2:30 pm to 5:00 pm Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 4. Use of scientific calculators and gas properties charts/tables permitted. Explain resistance and conductance of an arbitrary vacuum pipe work. Also 07 0.1 derive the fundamental equation of the vacuum system and give your explanations for calling it as fundamental equation. **(b)** (i) Define different ranges of degree of vacuum. **07** (ii) Calculate the volume occupied by air by air molecules colliding with a 2 m<sup>2</sup> area of the confining wall per second at 300 K. Explain with a neat sketch construction and working of a fractioning type 07 0.2 oil-vapor diffusion pump. Explain Back streaming and Back migration including the two main sources of Back streaming and their prevention. Explain square scale method of measurement of pressure by the McLeod 07 gauge. Also calculate the change of height (h) of mercury in the capillary by increasing its diameter from 1 mm to 3 mm during measurement of 10<sup>-3</sup> Pa pressure. The volume of measuring capillary and bulb is 0.7 liter. OR (b) Classify vacuum pumps based on the principles of operation. Also write 07 their operating limits of pressure and applications. (i) Determine the root mean square speed of hydrogen molecules at 200 K. 07 0.3 (ii) A gas filled incandescent lamp when cold at 300 K contains a gas under pressure of 100 kPa. What pressure will there be in the lamp, if the filament has raised the filling gas to a mean temperature of 450 K? (b) Explain the laboratory procedure for measurement of the pump speed  $(S_P)$ **07** for mechanical vacuum pump with necessary figure. OR A vacuum system having a volume of 1.250 m<sup>3</sup> and a surface area of 6.23 0.3  $m^2$  is initially at 1.50 Pa. The specific out gassing rate is  $2.50 \times 10$ -6 Pa-m/s at 1 hour. The ultimate pressure for system is 0.015 mPa. If the out gassing constant is of 4 hours, determine the system pumping speed required to attain a pressure of 0.150 mPa in 3 hours. (b) Describe with figure about the Mass Spectrometric Leak Detector. Also 07 write its limitations. (a) Write about significance of various non-metallic materials used for vacuum **07 Q.4** 

applications.

(b) Classify the motion seals according to the design. Draw the at least one 07 sketch of the each design of the motion seals.

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- Q.4 (a) Describe the trouble shooting sequence for the Vapour Diffusion vacuum pump. Also justify the need of Cold Trap for this vacuum pump.
  - (b) Describe construction and working of the Electrical (Ion) Trap with **07** necessary figure showing its components.
- Q.5 (a) Describe the trouble shooting sequence for the oil sealed Rotary Vanes vacuum pump. Also justify the need of Gas-ballast device for this vacuum pump.
  - (b) Describe working of Cold-Cathode Sputter-Ion gauge with figure. Also give its equation for electrical discharge current  $(I_d)$  in terms of relational parameters.

## OR

- Q.5 (a) Describe the most basic requirements of Vacuum Valves used for the 07 typical vacuum system.
  - (b) Describe construction and characteristics of Hot Cathode Getter-Ion Pump with neat figure. Also draw and explain its speed curve with and without backed by diffusion pump.

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